BMI: body mass index, CS: cesarean section, BW: birth weight, GDM: gestational diabetes mellitus, PE: preeclampsia, IVF: in vitro fertilization.

Table A1. Results from multiple logistic regression analysis for maternal age >40 years.

Table A2: Results from multiple logistic regression analysis for body mass index <18.



BMI: body mass index, CS: cesarean section, BW: birth weight, GDM: gestational diabetes mellitus, PE: preeclampsia, IVF: in vitro fertilization.

Table A3: Results from multiple logistic regression analysis for body mass index ≥35.



BMI: body mass index, CS: cesarean section, BW: birth weight, GDM: gestational diabetes mellitus, PE: preeclampsia, IVF: in vitro fertilization.

Table A4: Results from multiple logistic regression analysis for smoking status.



 BMI: body mass index, CS: cesarean section, BW: birth weight, GDM: gestational diabetes mellitus, PE: preeclampsia, IVF: in vitro fertilization.