**SUPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

Un campo de pasto

Descripción generada automáticamente

**Figure S1**. *Cotula coronopifolia* (yellow flowers) growing in Nedra Sandby on the east coast of Öland, Sweden where it has displaced native vegetation. This area is grazed by cattle and used by migratory waterbirds a) Photo taken in 2019 (by LT) and b) Drone photo taken in 2017 (photo credit: Thomas Gunnarsson).

Imagen que contiene fruta, alimentos

Descripción generada automáticamente

**Figure S2**. *Cotula coronopifolia* seeds before (top three seeds) and after (bottom three seeds) simulated gut passage by scarification and acid treatment. Photo credit: Iciar Jiménez Martín.