

Figure S1. Ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (UPS) data of N,S-GQDs.

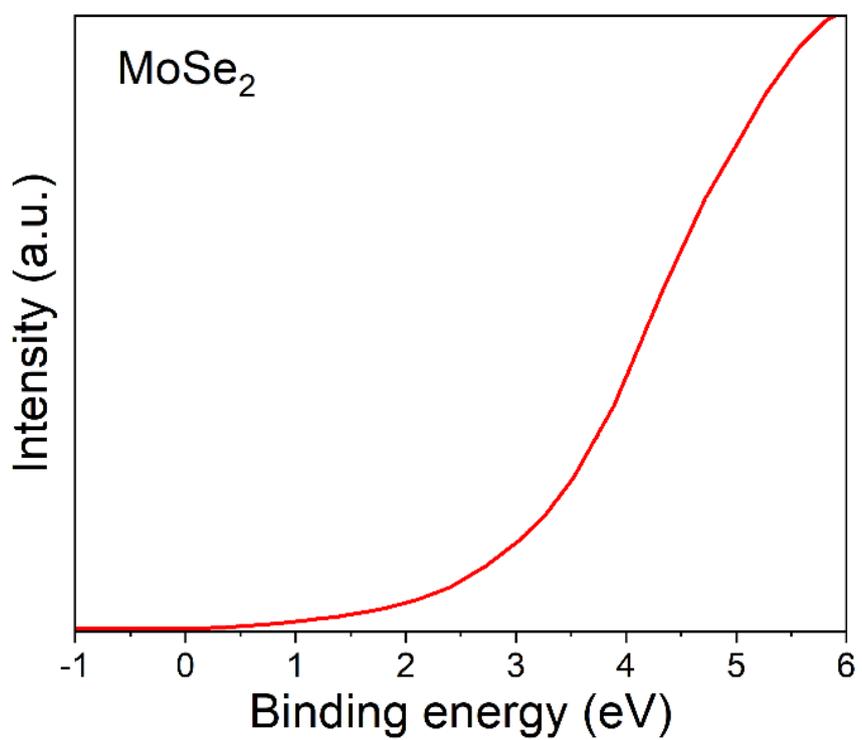


Figure S2. UPS spectra of MoSe<sub>2</sub>.