SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Figure S1. Daily leaching of P from the soil columns, with deionized water (A – left vertical axis for MAP and C+MAP, and right for the others) and citric acid (B). SSC = organic sewage sludge compost; SCP = pelletized organic sewage sludge compost; S+MAP = organic sewage sludge compost + MAP; S+ASD= organic sewage sludge compost + AshDec®; ASD = AshDec®; MAP = monoammonium phosphate

**Table S1.** Chemical analysis of sewage sludge and organic sewage sludge compost from WWT Bela Vista – Piracicaba, SP.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Determinations** | **Sewage sludge** | **Organic compost** |
| **Dry base (65°C)** | **Wet base** | **Dry base (65°C)** | **Wet base** |
| pH (CaCl2 0,01 M) | - | 7,1 | - | 6,4 |
|  | ------- % ------- |
| Total organic matter | 72.64 | 11.47 | 67.92 | 65.42 |
| Organic Carbon | 31.22 | 4.93 | 36.52 | 35.18 |
| Total mineral residue | 20.96 | 3.31 | 26.76 | 25.78 |
| Nitrogen (N) | 6.78 | 1.07 | 3.73 | 3.59 |
| Phosphorus (P2O5)  | 2.41 | 0.38 | 2.46 | 2.37 |
| Potassium K2O)  | 0.19 | 0.03 | 1.10 | 1.06 |
| Calcium (Ca)  | 0.82 | 0.13 | 3.08 | 2.97 |
| Magnesium (Mg) | 0.32 | 0.05 | 0.63 | 0.61 |
| Sulfur (S) | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.52 | 0.50 |
|  | ------- mg/kg ------- |
| Copper (Cu) | 108 | 17 | 94 | 91 |
| Manganese (Mn)  | 196 | 31 | 274 | 264  |
| Zinc (Zn) | 469 | 74 | 407 | 392  |
| Iron (Fe) | 12,483 | 1,971 | 13,073  | 12,592 |
| Boron (B) | 25 | 4 | 15  | 14  |
| Sodium (Na)  | 969 | 153 | 898  | 865  |

**Table S2.** Soil P fractionation of columns leached with deionized water. Fractions separated by lability.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **P source** | **Labile** | **Mod lalibe** | **Non labile** | **Labile** | **Mod labile** | **Non labile** |
|  |  ------------------------------- mg kg-1  ------------------------------ |
|  |  | 0 - 1 |  |  | 1 – 2 |  |
| **Control** | 17.11 e  | 40.36 c | 61.76 c | 15.04 d | 39.88 c | 74.79 b |
| **SSC** | 180.52 d | 140.36 b | 87.76 b | 157.57 a | 161.50 a | 72.67 b |
| **SCP** | 166.82 d | 90.10 b | 74.70 c | 124.43 b | 80.59 b | 60.71 b |
| **S+MAP** | 147.71 d | 118.96 b | 116.73 b | 123.95 b | 100.26 b | 61.49 b |
| **S+ASD** | 1,165.48 b | 66.69 c | 77.72 c | 58.00 c | 63.36 b | 62.13 b |
| **ASD** | 1,732.43 a | 7,774.74 a | 312.90 a | 179.79 a | 193.24 a | 105.19 a |
| **MAP** | 306.37 c | 191.87 b | 95.98 b | 138.69 b | 99.94 b | 66.48 b |
|  |   | 2 - 6 |   |   | 6 – 10 |   |
| **Control** | 15.77 d | 40.02 c  | 66.10 ns | 16.56 c | 42.90 c | 78.06 a |
| **SSC** | 150.10 a | 103.31 a | 74.15 | 138.34 a | 166.40 a  | 75.60 a |
| **SCP** | 118.02 b | 88.01 a | 65.55 | 109.14 a | 89.65 b | 64.41 b |
| **S+MAP** | 101.83 b | 79.56 a | 63.96 | 146.76 a | 97.38 b | 71.70 b |
| **S+ASD** | 50.85 c | 60.45 b | 60.66 | 49.91 c | 58.79 c | 64.55 b |
| **ASD** | 54.85 c | 89.46 a | 66.16 | 43.89 c | 88.53 b | 83.98 a |
| **MAP** | 76.08 c | 94.53 a | 72.77 | 82.04 b | 87.71 b | 85.01 a |

Equal letters do not differ statistically according to the Scott-Knott test at 5% significance level (n=3). SSC = organic sewage sludge compost; SCP = pelletized sludge compost; S+MAP = compost + MAP; S+ASD = compost + AshDec®; ASD = AshDec®; MAP = monoammonium phosphate; and control.

**Table S3.** Soil P fractionation from columns leached with 2% citric acid. Fractions separated by lability.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **P source** | **Labile** | **Mod labile** | **Non-labile** | **Lábil** | **Mod lábil** | **Não lábil** |
|  ---------------------------- mg kg-1 ---------------------------- |
|  | 0-1 |  |  | 1-2 |  |
| **Control** | 17.85 b | 33.71  ns | 56.92 ns | 28.73 b | 31.53 b | 58.55 ns |
| **SSC** | 24.83 b | 55.54  | 47.75  | 20.40 b | 46.46 a | 44.04 |
| **SCP** | 38.85 a | 61.22  | 43.47  | 53.27 a | 59.77 a | 52.34 |
| **S+MAP** | 21.36 b | 46.34  | 44.08  | 27.62 b | 44.05 a | 41.05 |
| **S+ASD** | 35.70 a | 47.66  | 45.43  | 42.04 a | 50.24 a | 45.83 |
| **ASD** | 21.89 b | 43.23  | 49.54  | 21.89 b | 46.70 a | 50.66 |
| **MAP** | 17.46 b | 45.26  | 45.37  | 17.87 b | 46.05 a | 59.13 |
|  |  | 2 – 6 |  |  | 6 - 10 |  |
| **Control** | 13.64 d | 41.23 ns | 59.61 ns | 12.35 d | 31.30 ns | 49.92 a |
| **SSC** | 21.17 c | 48.69 | 44.95 | 23.34 c | 47.24 | 44.94 b |
| **SCP** | 39.54 a | 56.93 | 49.40 | 42.35 b | 48.78 | 44.12 b |
| **S+MAP** | 30.58 b | 42.66 | 48.28 | 27.77 c | 38.92 | 53.37 a |
| **S+ASD** | 34.64 b | 49.66 | 52.31 | 41.38 b | 49.29 | 55.01 a |
| **ASD** | 25.25 c | 47.61 | 49.27 | 72.32 a | 50.41 | 52.40 a |
| **MAP** | 26.33 c | 43.37 | 55.09 | 29.04 c | 44.88 | 71.10 a |

Equal letters do not differ statistically according to the Scott-Knott test at 5% significance level (n=3). SSC = organic sewage sludge compost; SCP = pelletized sludge compost; S+MAP = compost + MAP; S+ASD = compost + AshDec®; ASD = AshDec®; MAP = monoammonium phosphate; and control.

**Table S4.** Soil P fractionation of columns leached with deionized water. Fractions separated by extractors.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tratamento | Lábil | Moderadamente Lábil | Não Lábil |   |
| P (mg kg-1) |
| P-RTA | Pi-Bic | Po-Bic | Pi-Hid 0,1 | Po-Hid 0,1 | P-HCl | Pi-Hid 0,5 | Po-Hid 0,5 | P resid. | Total |
| 0 - 1 |
| Controle | 1.2 | 1.9 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 28.8 | 2.0 | 15.6 | 9.5 | 36.7 | 119.2 |
| CLE | 97.1 | 78.3 | 5.1 | 116.0 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 20.3 | 13.5 | 53.9 | 408.6 |
| CLP | 105.2 | 41.7 | 19.8 | 79.4 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 15.6 | 8.3 | 50.8 | 331.6 |
| C+MAP | 79.8 | 46.2 | 21.7 | 79.4 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 82.9 | 383.4 |
| C+ASD | 63.1 | 12.9 | 1259.0 | 98.1 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 51.8 | 1479.5 |
| ASD | 630.1 | 1017.8 | 84.5 | 142.7 | 133.0 | 7499.0 | 133.6 | 46.1 | 91.0 | 9777.9 |
| MAP | 128.8 | 211.3 | 18.4 | 171.4 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 19.4 | 9.0 | 67.5 | 646.2 |
|   | 1 - 2 cm |
| Controle | 0.9 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 27.8 | 2.0 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 57.9 | 129.7 |
| CLE | 80.5 | 53.8 | 23.2 | 122.1 | 23.5 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 43.1 | 391.8 |
| CLP | 74.8 | 28.6 | 21.0 | 62.6 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 38.8 | 265.7 |
| C+MAP | 66.5 | 43.4 | 14.0 | 71.5 | 22.9 | 5.8 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 37.0 | 285.7 |
| C+ASD | 34.2 | 5.2 | 18.6 | 46.2 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 41.4 | 183.5 |
| ASD | 87.0 | 75.0 | 17.7 | 80.5 | 1.3 | 111.4 | 33.0 | 19.0 | 53.2 | 478.2 |
| MAP | 69.7 | 51.4 | 17.6 | 77.6 | 17.1 | 5.2 | 16.6 | 8.9 | 41.0 | 305.1 |
|   | 2 - 6 cm |
| Controle | 1.2 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 27.3 | 2.2 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 47.3 | 121.9 |
| CLE | 72.9 | 66.9 | 10.3 | 85.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 13.3 | 44.4 | 327.6 |
| CLP | 72.4 | 34.7 | 10.9 | 74.1 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 43.9 | 271.6 |
| C+MAP | 58.9 | 33.0 | 9.9 | 69.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 41.6 | 245.3 |
| C+ASD | 27.8 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 37.6 | 19.1 | 3.8 | 37.6 | 19.1 | 3.8 | 171.8 |
| ASD | 27.8 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 63.2 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 18.7 | 5.8 | 41.6 | 206.5 |
| MAP | 26.5 | 32.5 | 17.1 | 66.1 | 23.5 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 47.0 | 243.4 |
|   | 6 - 10 cm |
| Controle | 1.2 | 2.4 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 28.8 | 2.5 | 17.8 | 2.4 | 57.9 | 137.5 |
| CLE | 63.3 | 69.7 | 5.3 | 141.5 | 10.7 | 14.2 | 19.5 | 10.1 | 46.1 | 380.3 |
| CLP | 56.8 | 37.4 | 14.9 | 75.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 6.8 | 42.5 | 263.2 |
| C+MAP | 57.6 | 42.8 | 46.4 | 79.5 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 37.9 | 305.8 |
| C+ASD | 29.9 | 6.6 | 13.3 | 44.5 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 45.3 | 173.2 |
| ASD | 14.9 | 25.4 | 3.6 | 60.8 | 17.6 | 10.1 | 18.3 | 5.9 | 59.8 | 216.4 |
| MAP | 24.5 | 41.4 | 16.2 | 69.6 | 12.6 | 5.5 | 15.7 | 8.9 | 60.4 | 254.8 |

SSC = organic sewage sludge compost; SCP = pelletized sludge compost; S+MAP = compost + MAP; S+ASD = compost + AshDec®; ASD = AshDec®; MAP = monoammonium phosphate; and control.

**Table S5.** Soil P fractionation of the columns leached with 2% citric acid. Fractions separated by extractors.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P source | Labile | Moderately-labile | Non-labile |   |
| P (mg kg-1) |
| Resin | NaHCO3(i) | NaHCO3(o) | NaOH 0.1(i) | NaOH 0.1(o) | HCl | NaOH 0.5(i) | NaOH 0.5(o) |  Residual | Total |
| 0-1 |
| Control | 7.2 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 25.9 | 0.7 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 36.4 | 108.5 |
| SSC | 9.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 15.2 | 38.9 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 37.0 | 128.1 |
| SCP | 11.3 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 20.5 | 37.9 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 30.6 | 143.5 |
| S+MAP | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 34.0 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 30.3 | 110.6 |
| S+ASD | 13.5 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 19.7 | 26.4 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 30.5 | 128.8 |
| ASD | 6.6 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 14.7 | 23.7 | 4.8 | 14.1 | 1.2 | 34.3 | 114.7 |
| MAP | 6.7 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 34.1 | 108.1 |
| 1-2 |
| Control | 9.9 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 23.1 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 36.7 | 118.8 |
| SSC | 5.9 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 16.1 | 28.7 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 32.9 | 110.9 |
| SCP | 13.8 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 30.4 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 38.0 | 151.8 |
| S+MAP | 6.2 | 6.3 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 30.3 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 28.6 | 112.7 |
| S+ASD | 13.9 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 28.9 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 33.9 | 138.1 |
| ASD | 9.0 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 17.7 | 25.3 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 35.7 | 119.3 |
| MAP | 8.8 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 23.5 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 42.8 | 123.1 |
| 2-6 |
| Control | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 24.7 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 38.9 | 114.5 |
| SSC | 9.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 28.6 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 33.6 | 114.8 |
| SCP | 14.8 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 31.4 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 33.4 | 143.0 |
| S+MAP | 12.9 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 24.9 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 30.6 | 121.5 |
| S+ASD | 16.7 | 14.5 | 3.4 | 20.4 | 26.8 | 2.4 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 31.0 | 136.6 |
| ASD | 9.4 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 19.7 | 25.4 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 37.0 | 122.1 |
| MAP | 13.3 | 9.8 | 3.2 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 40.0 | 124.8 |
| 6-10 |
| Control | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 23.8 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 31.9 | 93.6 |
| SSC | 10.3 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 20.5 | 25.0 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 33.4 | 115.5 |
| SCP | 18.7 | 14.5 | 6.0 | 22.1 | 18.8 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 27.3 | 123.2 |
| S+MAP | 11.0 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 35.2 | 120.1 |
| S+ASD | 21.8 | 15.4 | 4.2 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 40.9 | 145.7 |
| ASD | 19.4 | 12.5 | 40.4 | 21.8 | 24.0 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 40.6 | 175.1 |
| MAP | 12.8 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 57.8 | 142.4 |

SSC = organic sewage sludge compost; SCP = pelletized sludge compost; S+MAP = compost + MAP; S+ASD = compost + AshDec®; ASD = AshDec®; MAP = monoammonium phosphate; and control.