**Supplement:**

**Figure S1: Distribution of Attack on Health Facility, health transport, and health workers (2022)**

A graph of a number of attacks on health facility

Description automatically generated

Source: Ignoring Red Lines (SHCC)8

**Table S1: Number of Hospital beds (per 10,000 population) in conflict-affected states**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Hospital beds (per 10,000 population)** |
| Afghanistan (2017) | 3.9 |
| Burkina Faso (2010) | 4 |
| Cameroon (2010) | 13 |
| Central African Republic (2011) | 10 |
| Democratic Republic of Congo (2006) | 8 |
| Ethiopia (2016) | 3.3 |
| Iraq (2017) | 13.2 |
| Mali (2010) | 1 |
| Mozambique (2011) | 7 |
| Myanmar (2017) | 10.44 |
| Niger (2017) | 3.9 |
| Nigeria (2004) | 5 |
| Republic of Yemen (2017) | 7.1 |
| Somalia (2017) | 8.7 |
| Sudan (2017) | 7.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic (2017) | 14 |
| Ukraine (2014) | 74.63 |

Source: Hospital Beds (per 10 000 Population), WHO [10]

**Table S2: Number of Nurses and midwifery personnel (per 10,000) in conflict-affected states**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Nurses and midwifery personnel (per 10,000)** |
| Afghanistan (2018) | 4.52 |
| Burkina Faso (2019) | 8.99 |
| Cameroon (2021) | 1.93 |
| Central African Republic (2018) | 2.35 |
| Democratic Republic of Congo (2018) | 10.72 |
| Ethiopia (2020) | 7.7 |
| Iraq (2020) | 22.56 |
| Mali (2018) | 4.22 |
| Mozambique (2021) | 5.68 |
| Myanmar (2019) | 11.03 |
| Niger (2018) | 2.22 |
| Nigeria (2021) | 15.64 |
| Somalia (2014) | 1.13 |
| South Sudan (2018) | 3.58 |
| Sudan (2018) | 11.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic (2016) | 14.19 |
| Ukraine (2014) | 66.56 |
| Republic of Yemen (2018) | 7.27 |

Source: Global Health Workforce Statistics Database [9]

**Author Contributions:**

Conceptualization, S.P., H.B, A.I, K.K.B

Methodology, S.P., A.I, K.K.B

Formal Analysis, S.P, A.I, K.K.B, V.D

Investigation, S.P., A.I, K.K.B, V.D

Data Curation, A.I, K.K.B, V.D

Writing – Original Draft Preparation, A.I, K.K.B, V.K.C

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Visualization, A.I, K.K.B, V.D

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