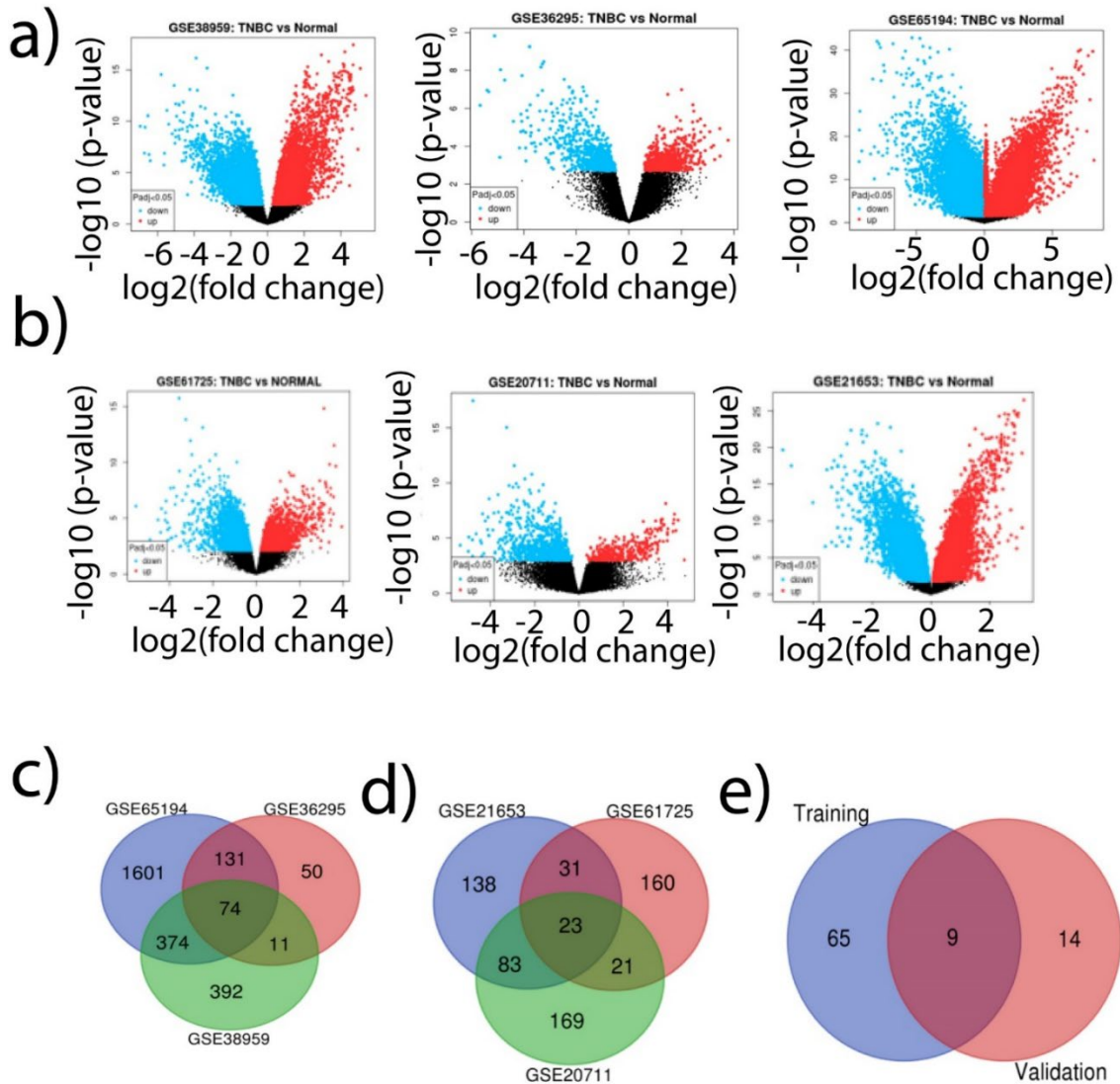
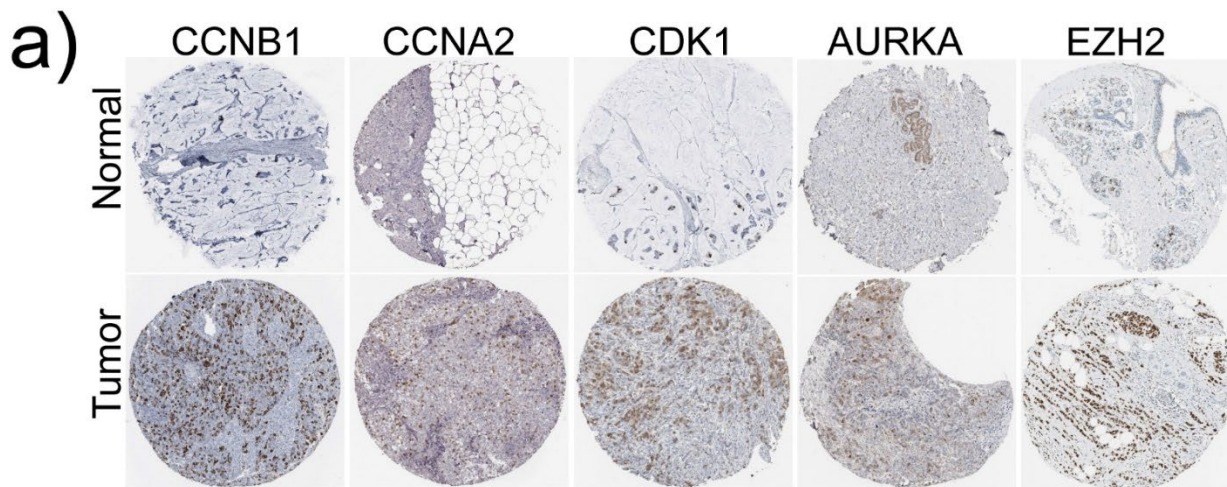


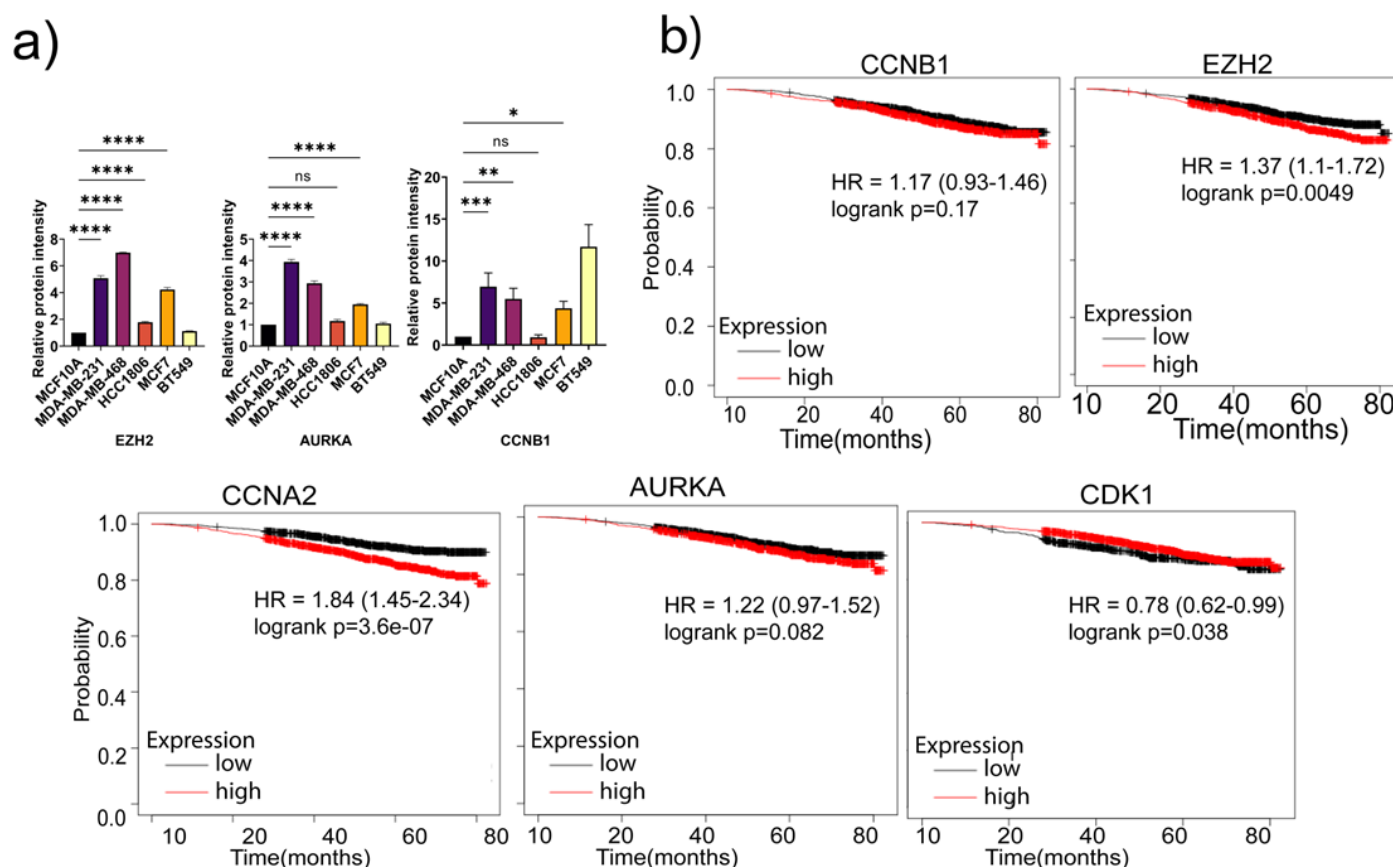
Appendix 1: Supplementary Figures and legends.



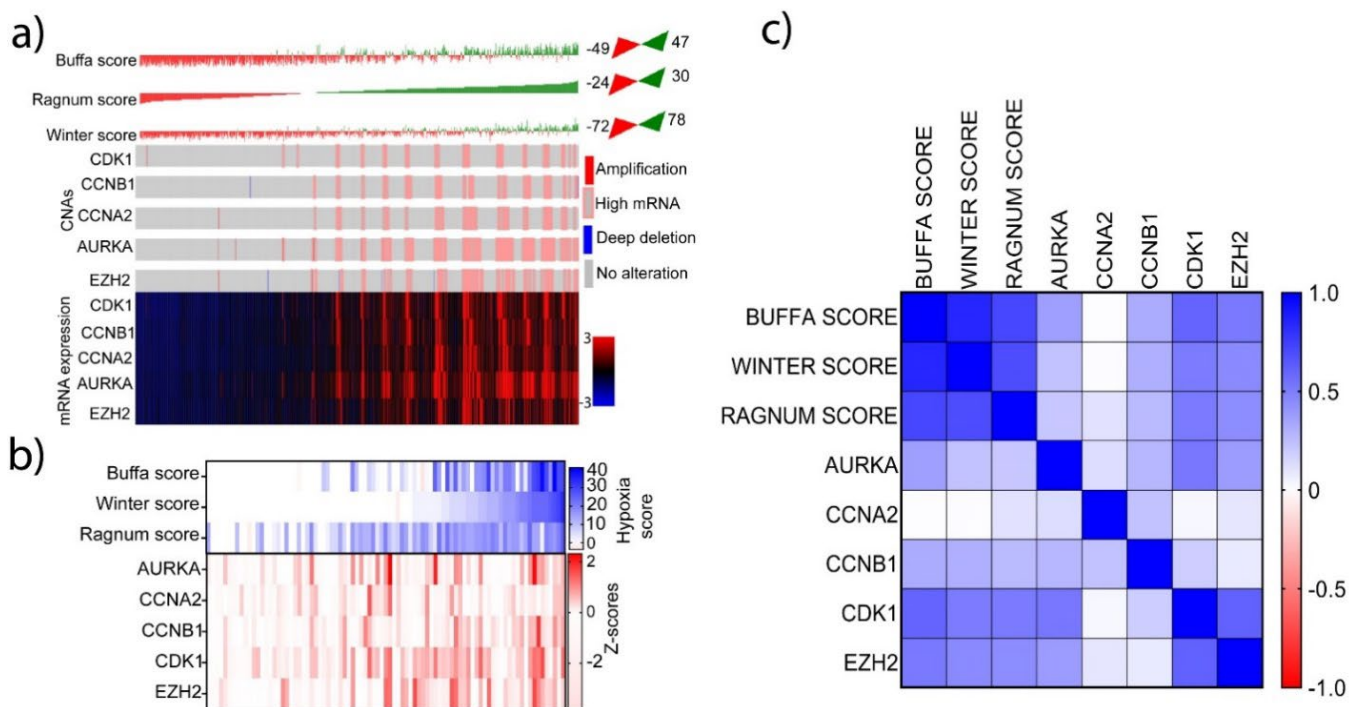
S. Figure 1. Identification of the common upregulated and downregulated genes in TNBC. (a) Training group datasets volcanos; (b) Validation group datasets volcanos. Color code: Blue represents downregulated genes; red represents the upregulated genes; (c) The common downregulated genes in the training group; (d) The common downregulated genes in the validation group; (e) The common downregulated genes in the training and validation groups.



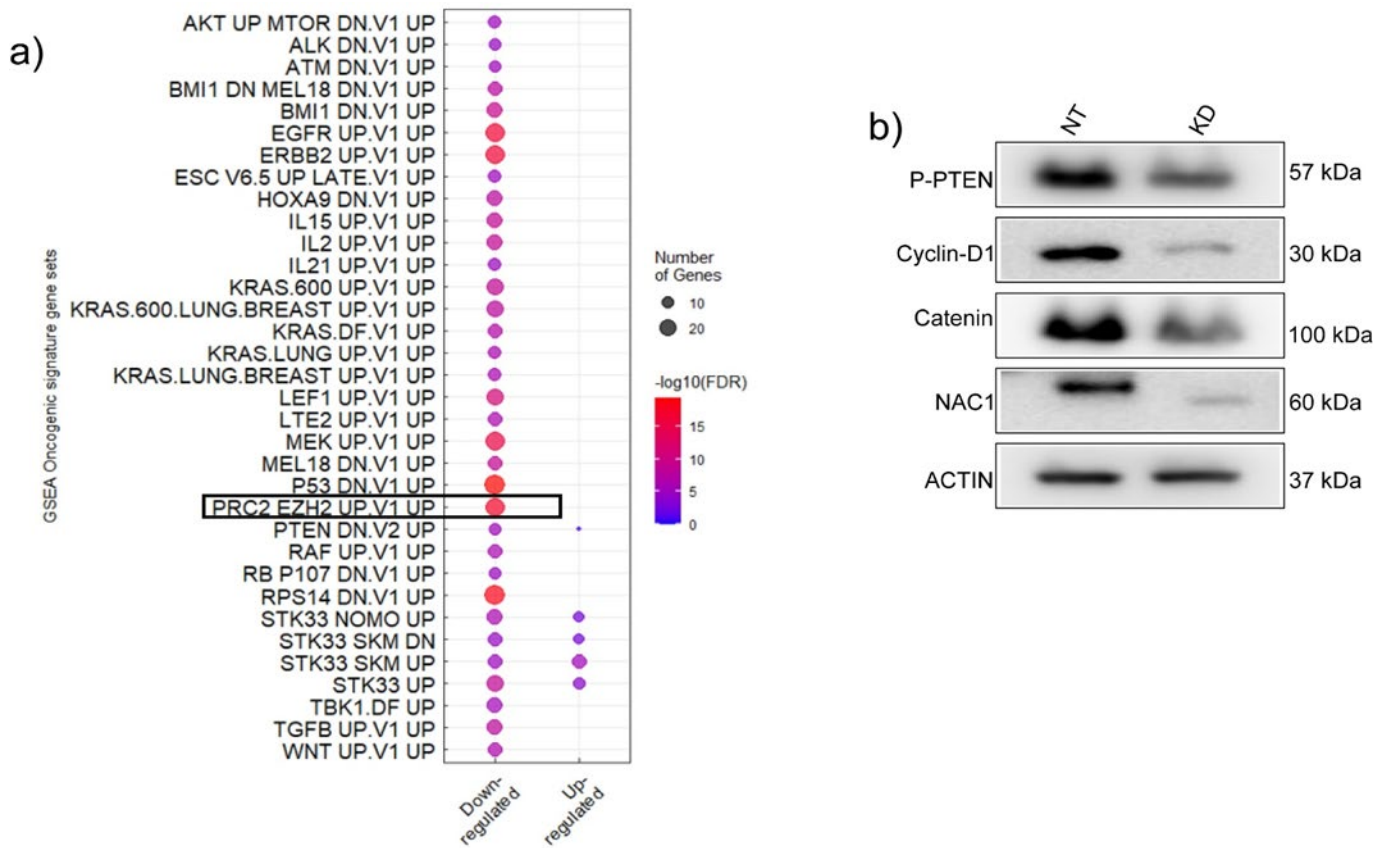
S. Figure 2. Expression of the stemness-associated genes in BC vs. normal tissues samples from the human protein atlas.



S. Figure 3. (a) Western blot analysis of the signature genes protein expression in TNBC cells in relations to MCF10A (normal) and MCF7 (non-TNBC) cell lines; (b) Kaplan Meier analysis of BCs patients OS.



S. Figure 4. Correlation of the signature genes expression with tumor hypoxic status. **(a)** CNAs and mRNA expression profiles of signature genes with accompanying changes of hypoxia status in TCGA samples. Green color code represents high hypoxia and red color code represents low hypoxia; **(b)** Protein expressions of the signature genes in CPTAC samples vs. hypoxia conditions; **(c)** Correlation of protein expressions of the signature genes with hypoxia signature scores.



S. Figure 5. Analysis of the RNA seq data from the NACC1-depleted tumor cells and *in vitro* validation of affected pathways. (a) GSEA oncogenic signature analysis of RNA seq data from tumor cells with NAC1 depletion vs. tumor cells without NAC1 depletion; (b) Western blot analysis to validate the changes of the related pathways in MDA-MB-231 cells with NAC1 depletion.

S. Table 1. Interaction scores of the signature genes

Interaction scores of the signature genes		
node1	node2	score
CDK1	CCNB1	0.999
CDK1	CCNA2	0.999
CCNB1	CDK1	0.999
CCNA2	CDK1	0.999
CCNB1	AURKA	0.986
CCNA2	AURKA	0.986
AURKA	CCNA2	0.986
AURKA	CCNB1	0.986
EZH2	CDK1	0.98
CDK1	EZH2	0.98
CCNB1	CCNA2	0.976
CCNA2	CCNB1	0.976
CDK1	AURKA	0.975
AURKA	CDK1	0.975
EZH2	CCNA2	0.76
CCNA2	EZH2	0.76
EZH2	CCNB1	0.654
CCNB1	EZH2	0.654
EZH2	AURKA	0.644
AURKA	EZH2	0.644

S. Table 2. Validation of the signature genes

Term description	observed gene count	background gene count	strength	false discovery rate	matching SGs in network
Histone phosphorylation	4	31	2.7	4.69E-07	AURKA, CCNB1, CCNA2, CDK1
Regeneration	5	157	2.1	4.69E-07	AURKA, CCNB1, CCNA2, EZH2, CDK1
Animal organ regeneration	4	75	2.32	5.25E-06	AURKA, CCNA2, EZH2, CDK1
Histone modification	5	351	1.75	6.22E-06	AURKA, CCNB1, CCNA2, EZH2, CDK1
G2/M transition of mitotic cell cycle	4	134	2.07	1.89E-05	AURKA, CCNB1, CCNA2, CDK1
Positive regulation of cell cycle process	4	294	1.73	0.0002	AURKA, CCNB1, EZH2, CDK1
DNA damage response	3	59	2.3	0.00022	AURKA, CCNB1, CDK1
Cell cycle process	5	976	1.3	0.00022	AURKA, CCNB1, CCNA2, EZH2, CDK1

S. Table 3. WIKIpathway analysis

Term description	observed gene count	background gene count	strength	false discovery rate	matching SGs in network
Retinoblastoma gene in cancer	3	87	2.13	0.00063	CCNB1, CCNA2, CDK1
Cell cycle	3	119	1.99	0.00079	CCNB1, CCNA2, CDK1
ATM signaling pathway	2	39	2.3	0.0096	CCNB1, CDK1
AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) signaling	2	68	2.06	0.0189	CCNB1, CCNA2
miRNA regulation of DNA damage response	2	70	2.05	0.0189	CCNB1, CDK1
G1 to S cell cycle control	2	64	2.09	0.0189	CCNB1, CDK1
DNA damage response	2	67	2.07	0.0189	CCNB1, CDK1