Title: Retrieval of ceramic crowns with Er,Cr:YSGG laser from primary and permanent molars

Data Source: Extracted teeth, specifically extracted for non-research purposes

IRB approval deemed not necessary since it was determined not to be human subjects research based on the following:

Activities that Generally Do Not Involve Human Subjects:
Data that are obtained by the investigator in a completely anonymous state when the investigator will have no access to the ability to re-identify individuals.

- See the Research Involving Private Information or Biological Specimens decision chart.