Supplementary file: Tables

Understanding mental health system governance in India: perspectives of key stakeholders

Shalini Ahuja*, Rahul Shidhaye, Mark Jordans, Azaz Khan, Tessa Roberts, Graham Thornicroft and Inge Petersen

Table 1: Governance framework

| Principle | Sub Themes |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Rule of Law | Legislative process; interpretation of legislation to regulation and policy; |
| | enforcement of laws and regulations. |
| 2. Strategic | Long-term vision; comprehensive development strategy including health. |
| Direction | |
| 3. Effectiveness | Quality and capacity of human resources for implementation. Availability of |
| and | financial mechanisms to ensure implementation, medicine availability, |
| Responsiveness | infrastructure presence. |
| | |
| 4. Participation and | Participation in decision-making processes; stakeholder identification. |
| Collaboration | |
| 5. Equity, | Equity and fair financing of mental health care/health care; disparities in health. |
| Inclusiveness | |
| 6. Ethics and | Principles of bioethics; health care and research ethics. |
| Oversight | |
| 7. Information | Information generation, collection, analysis, dissemination and use (includes |
| systems | routine health management information systems). |
| 8. Accountability | Internal and external accountability; transparency in decision-making; |
| and Transparency | transparency in allocation of resources; data transparency. |

Table 2: Number and type of respondents

| Respondent group | Role in Mental Health | Number of | Number of |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Systems/ Health | respondents | Respondents |
| | Systems | contacted | (n=33) |
| | | (n=46) | |
| National | | 25 | |
| Members of national mental health | Developing national | | 6 |
| policy group. | mental health policy | | |
| 3 out of 6 were leading or | | | |
| representation a service user/ care | | | |
| giver organisation. | | | |
| Consultants-Health, Ministry of health | Appraising | | 13 |
| and Family Welfare National Health | programme | | |
| Systems Resource Centre (NHSRC), | implementation plans, | | |
| National Institute of Health and Family | Ethics committee | | |
| Welfare, Scientist C, Institute of Clinical | member | | |
| and Medical research | | | |
| State | | 14 | |
| Consultants, Directorate of Health | Preparing Programme | | 5 |
| Services | Implementation Plans | | |
| | | | |
| Deputy Director, Human Resource, | Health Management | | 1 |
| National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) | Information System | | |
| | expert | | |
| Programme Managers, Non- | Co-ordination for | | 6 |
| Communicable Diseases. | National Programme | | |
| | for Prevention and | | |
| | Control of Cancer, | | |
| | | | |

| | Diabetes, | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| | Cardiovascular | | |
| | Diseases and Stroke | | |
| District | | 7 | |
| In-charge Medical Officer, Community | Arranging and | | 2 |
| Health Centre | rendering curative | | |
| | services, co-ordination | | |
| | for national health | | |
| | mission | | |