

1 Article

## 2 Identification of Hub genes and key pathways associated with atopic 3 dermatitis via Integrated Bioinformatics

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7 **Abstract:** The exploration and identification of targets and pathways for Atopic dermatitis (AD)  
8 treatment and diagnosis are critical for AD control. The conventional target exploration approach  
9 such as the literature review is not satisfying in terms of efficiency and accuracy. Recently, the  
10 bioinformatic approach is drawing attention for its unique advantage of high-volume data analysis  
11 for target and pathway exploration; Open Targets Platform is the targets source for this study to  
12 extract top 200 high-rank proteins from 3122 AD associated proteins. STRING, Cytoscape,  
13 CytoHubba, ClueGo, and CluePedia function had been applied for data analysis. The KEGG  
14 Mapper search & colour pathway was the pathway map resource for identified pathways; 23 key  
15 hub genes (VDR, KIT, BCL2L11, NFKBIA, KRAS, IL13, JAK2, STAT3, IL21, IL4R, REL, PDGFRB,  
16 FOXP3, RARA, RELB, EGFR, IL21R, MYC, CREBBP, NR3C1, IL2, JAK1, and KITLG). Additionally,  
17 8 correlated pathways and the biological process had been identified; Through this study, a viable  
18 approach for target and pathway exploration had been presented. The identified AD targets and  
19 pathways will be tested for upcoming research for traditional Chinese medicinal herb interactions.

20

21 **Keywords:** Atopic Dermatitis; AD; Dermatology; target identification; pathway identification;  
22 Bioinformatics; Protein-protein networks.

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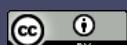
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### 25 1. Introduction

26 Atopic dermatitis (AD) is a long-lasting and relapsing skin inflammation disease characterized by itchiness,  
27 dry skin, and red crusted skin lesions [1]. In the developed countries, the prevalence rate of AD is about 10-25%  
28 and 2-8% in children and adults, respectively [2]. AD is often associated with other atopic conditions including  
29 allergic rhinitis, asthma, and food allergies [3]. The repercussions of this disease are tremendous and  
30 detrimental in terms of quality of life and social-economic impacts. The multi-faceted pathogeneses of AD which  
31 included itchiness, skin barrier dysfunction, innate immune response, adaptive immune response, and  
32 inflammations [4]. AD has a significant difference between acute stage and chronic stage in terms of age groups  
33 and severity levels [5]. Therefore, it is crucial if these four pathogenic roles can be elucidated with stage  
34 differentiation. Despite the exploration of these existing information, the treatment outcome is still  
35 unsatisfactory when it comes to moderate-to-severe cases. The immunosuppressant could restrict the severity  
36 level of AD at the price of off-target effects, safety and tolerability concerns [6]. Therefore, the desire for target  
37 exploration and pathway analysis is still advocated to optimize AD management. The identification of hub  
38 genes, enrichment of the key pathways, and visualization of the network of hub genes will provide more accurate  
39 and reliable therapeutic and diagnostic targets for AD control.

### 40 2. Experimental Section

#### 41 2.1 Target protein identification and selection



42 The AD-associated target proteins had been extracted from the online database "Open Targets Platform"  
43 (<https://www.opentargets.org/>). By far, it is one of the most sophisticated online databases which presents the  
44 human genetic data and associated diseases supported by a unique rating system which incorporate several  
45 parameters from the genetic association, somatic mutations, drugs, pathways & systems biology, RNA  
46 expression, text mining, and animal models. The overall scores are available for quantitative selection. The  
47 target confidence level is supported by these 7 evidence systems. Therefore, the high overall score is preferred in  
48 this study. The below keywords had been utilized for AD target protein search in the database: "Atopic  
49 dermatitis" and "Atopic Eczema".

## 50 **2.2 Target proteins analysis**

51 The selected target proteins had been processed by STRING (<https://string-db.org/>) to demonstrate their  
52 protein-protein interactions. The nodes with connections were selected for further analysis.

## 53 **2.3 Hub genes identification and their Pathway enrichment**

54 Cytoscape 3.7.1 version software was applied to visualize the protein interaction relationship network and  
55 analyse hub proteins which are important nodes with many interaction partners. To pinpoint the hub genes, an  
56 application named CytoHubba in this software had been employed with five algorisms: Degree, Edge Percolated  
57 Component or EPC, Maximal Clique Centrality (MCC), Maximum Neighbourhood Component (MNC), and  
58 one of the Centrality functions EcCentricity. The target protein can be viewed as the hub gene if the degree  
59 value >10 [7]. The top 50 proteins in each algorism had been analysed by Venn diagram via "Bioinformatics &  
60 Evolutionary Genomics" (<http://bioinformatics.psb.ugent.be/webtools/Venn/>). The hub genes had been  
61 further analysed by other applications from Cytoscape named ClueGo and CluePedia to illustrate the key  
62 pathways and their proportions. The pathway settings were chosen from GO Biological Process, GO Cellular  
63 component, GO Molecular function, KEGG, and REACTOME-Pathways. The selected pathways must satisfy  
64 P-value ≤ 0.05. The identified key hub gene names were transferred into UniProt (<https://www.uniprot.org/>)  
65 entry names for KEGG Mapper search & colour pathway (<https://www.genome.jp/kegg/tool/map>) to  
66 identify the key pathway maps with involved targets highlighted with yellow colour.

## 67 **3. Results**

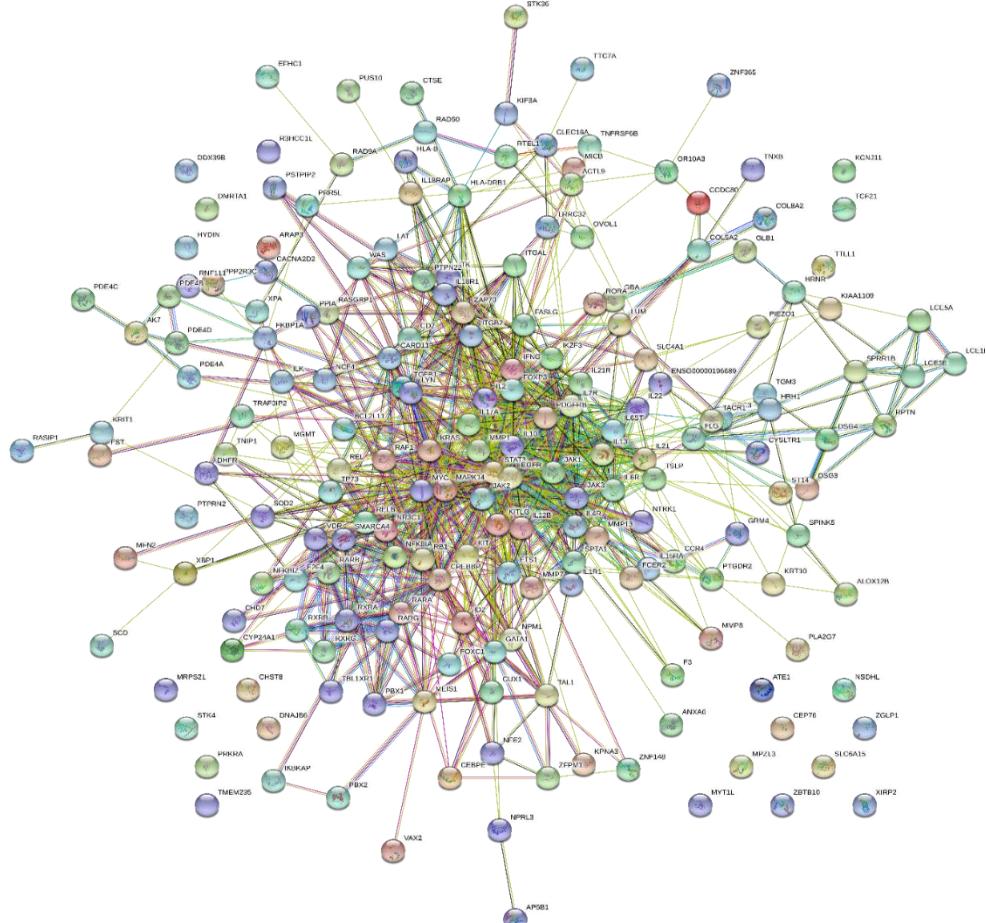
### 68 **3.1 Target proteins identification and selection**

69 From Open Targets platform search, the below result terms have been presented as "Atopic Eczema". Totally,  
70 3122 targets had been identified from Open Targets platform. The top 200 targets were selected by the overall  
71 score. The top 200 targets from Open Targets Platform have been summarized in the supplement table 1.

72

### 73 **3.2 Target proteins analysis**

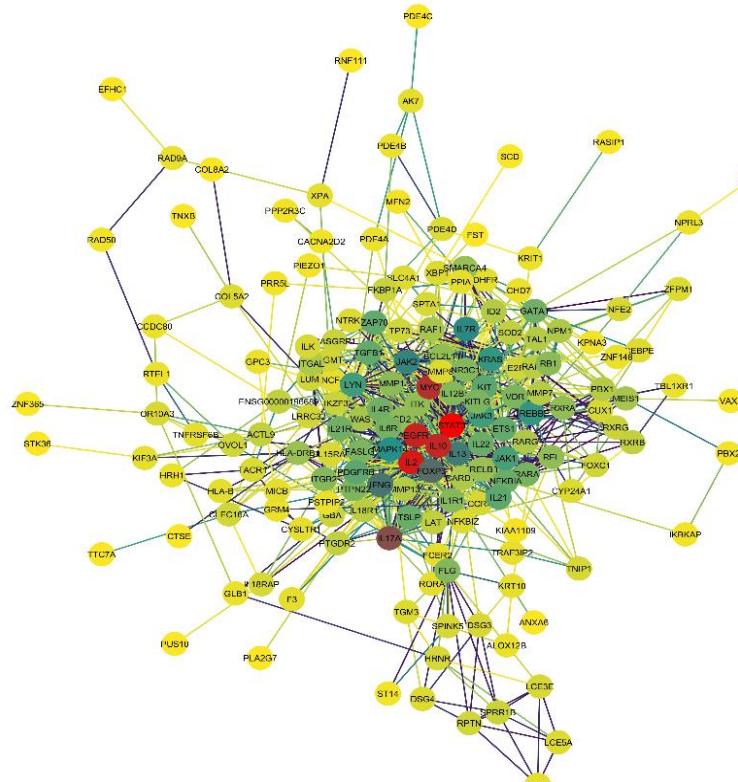
74 In STRING analysis, 200 input target proteins generated 197 matched results with three unidentifiable  
75 proteins named immunoglobulin heavy constant mu (IGHM), AC116366.3, and testis expressed basic protein  
76 1 (TSBP1). The selection cut-off value was set at 0.400 which is medium confidence score. The graph in Figure  
77 1 Shows the dense connections among these 173 target proteins and 24 targets without connection in the  
78 network. The 173 targets formed a network by Cytoscape with table panel provided a series of parameters results  
79 including Average shortest path length, clustering coefficient, closeness centrality, Eccentricity, Stress,  
80 Degree, Betweenness centrality, neighborhood connectivity, radiality, and topological coefficient. Among these  
81 parameters, Degree is the most significant parameter. It indicated 63 targets with results higher than 10 marks,  
82 110 targets were less than 10 marks. The table panel results had been extracted into supplement table 2. The  
83 degree differentiation had been transformed into a network with color variety in Figure 2.



84

85

Figure 1. STRING network of 197 target proteins. Number of nodes: 173, number of edges: 981. PPI enrichment p-value:< 1.0e-



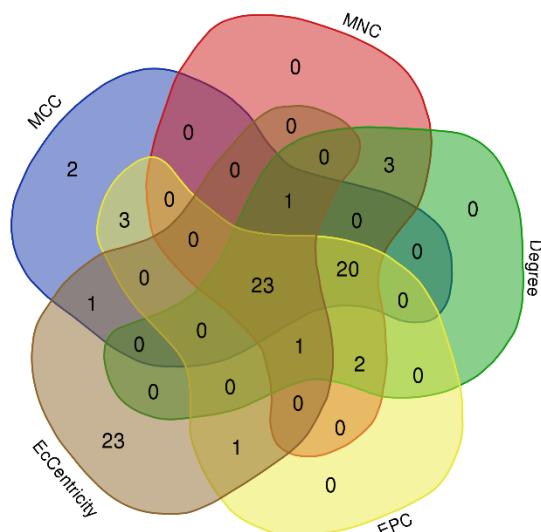
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87 *Figure 2. Cytoscape network for 173 nodes (target proteins) with colour differentiation by different Degree value. The high degree targets*  
 88 *are concentrated in the middle of the graph. The red coloured nodes are the top five high degree proteins.*

### 89 **3.3 Hub genes identification and their Pathway enrichment**

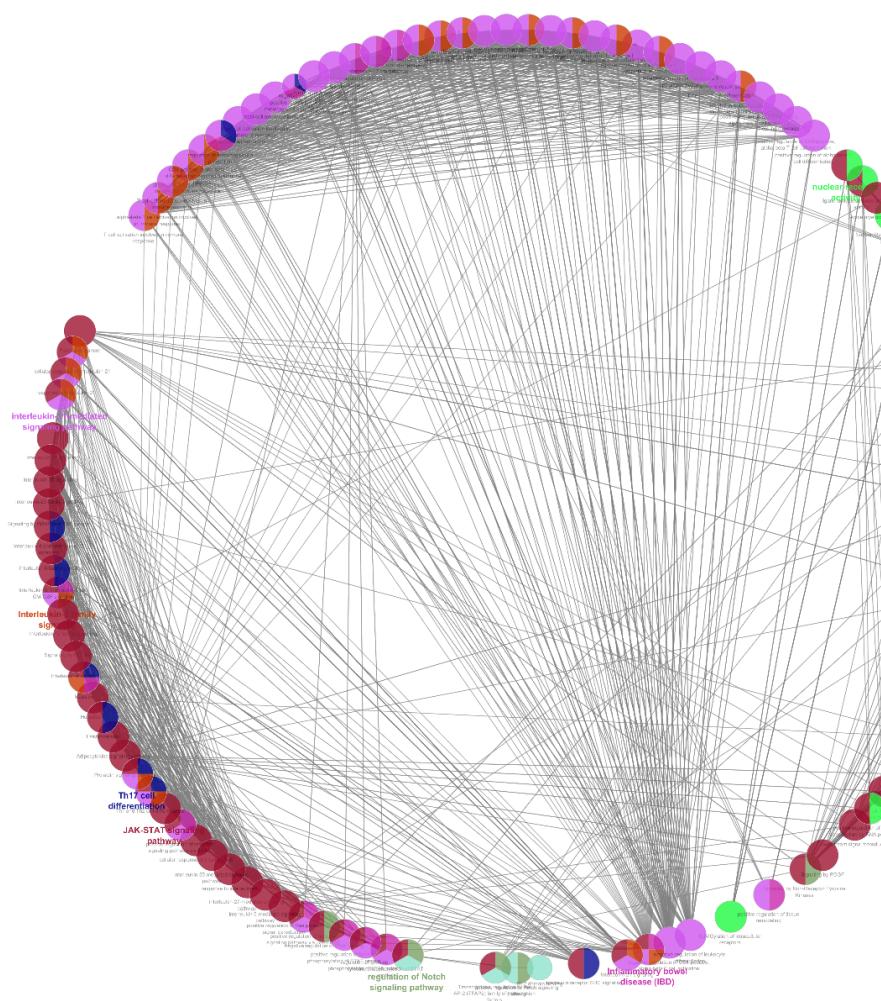
90 *The top 50 target proteins in each mentioned algorism had been integrated for key hub genes. The 23 hub genes*  
 91 *had been presented in Figure 3. The results from each algorism had been presented in supplement table 3. The*  
 92 *pathways associated with 23 hub genes had been analysed by ClueGo and CluePedia. The results had been*  
 93 *generated to visualize the pathway connections among the hub genes in Figure 4 (a). The proportions of*  
 94 *pathways and key pathways had been showcased in Figure 4 (b) and Figure 4 (c), respectively. The pathway*  
 95 *maps extracted via KEGG Mapper are associated with the JAK-STAT signalling pathway, Th17 cell*  
 96 *differentiation, and the Notch signalling pathway in Figure 5.*

97 *VDR (degree value: 19), KIT (24), BCL2L11 (16), NFKBIA (22), KRAS (30), IL13 (37), JAK2 (35), STAT3*  
 98 *(62), IL21 (24), IL4R (21), REL (16), PDGFRB (24), FOXP3 (40), RARA (20), RELB (15), EGFR (55), IL21R*  
 99 *(21), MYC (52), CREBBP (30), NR3C1 (18), IL2 (57), JAK1 (27), and KITLG (19) are the identified key hub*  
 100 *genes. In the network of key pathways, there are 173 Nodes and 981 Edges.*

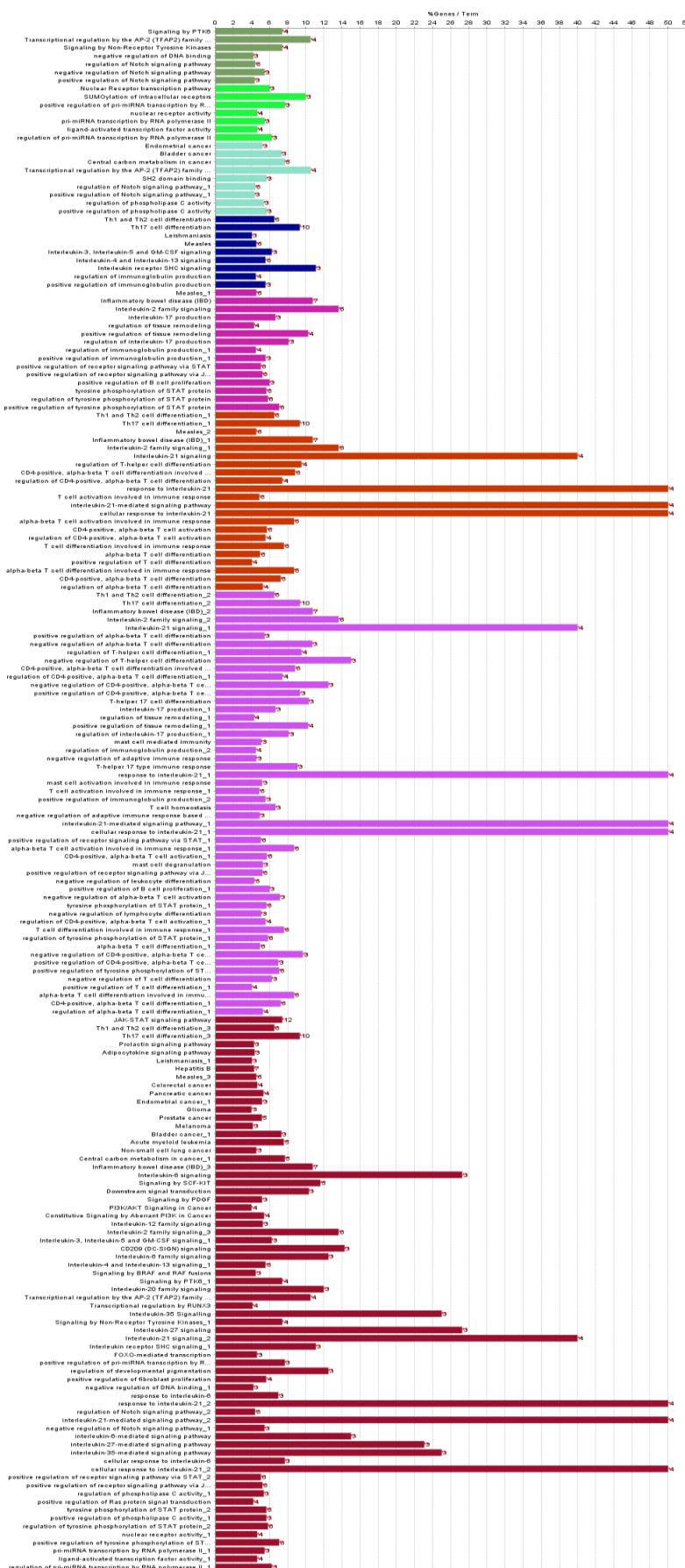


101

102 *Figure 3. the Venn diagram for 23 key hub genes integrated by the results of algorism of MCC, EcCentrivity, EPC, MNC, and Degree.*  
 103 *The elements in concurrent areas are the 23 hub genes (VDR, KIT, BCL2L11, NFKBIA, KRAS, IL13, JAK2, STAT3, IL21, IL4R, REL,*  
 104 *PDGFRB, FOXP3, RARA, RELB, EGFR, IL21R, MYC, CREBBP, NR3C1, IL2, JAK1, and KITLG)*

105  
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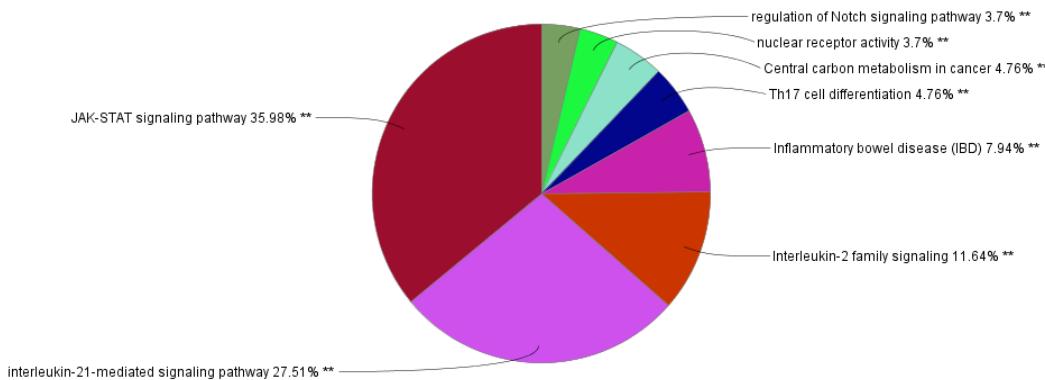
(a)



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(b)

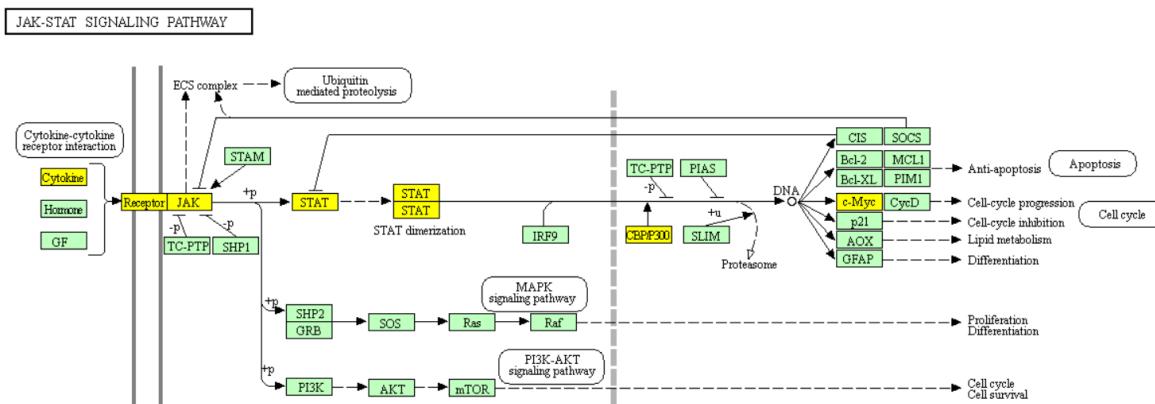


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(c)

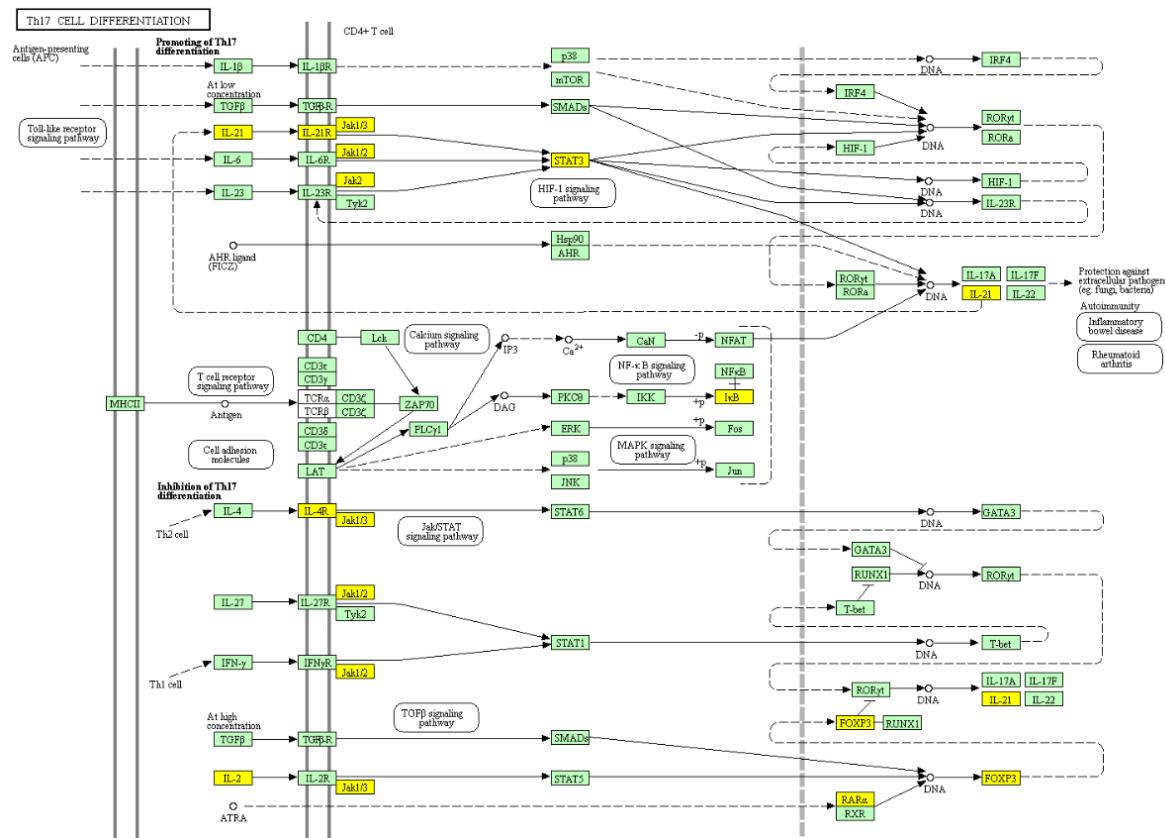
111 **Figure 4.** ClueGO and CluePedia analysis: (a) the network of key pathways associated with 23 hub genes. The eight key pathways had  
 112 been highlighted with different colour. (1). JAK-STAT signalling pathway in dark red. 2. Interleukin-21-mediated signalling pathway in  
 113 light pink. 3. Interleukin-2 family signalling in light red. 4. Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) in dark pink. 5. Th17 cell differentiation in  
 114 blue. 6. Central carbon metabolism in cancer. 7. Nuclear receptor activity. 8. Regulation of Notch signalling pathway (b) the bar chart of  
 115 pathways for 23 key hub genes associated with AD,  $P\text{-value} \leq 0.05$ . (c) the pie chart of 8 major pathways (1. JAK-STAT signalling pathway  
 116 35.98%. 2. Interleukin-21-mediated signalling pathway 27.51%. 3. Interleukin-2 family signalling 11.64%. 4. Inflammatory bowel disease  
 117 (IBD) 7.94%. 5. Th17 cell differentiation 4.76%. 6. Central carbon metabolism in cancer 4.76%. 7. Nuclear receptor activity 3.7%. 8.  
 118 Regulation of Notch signalling pathway 3.7%.



119

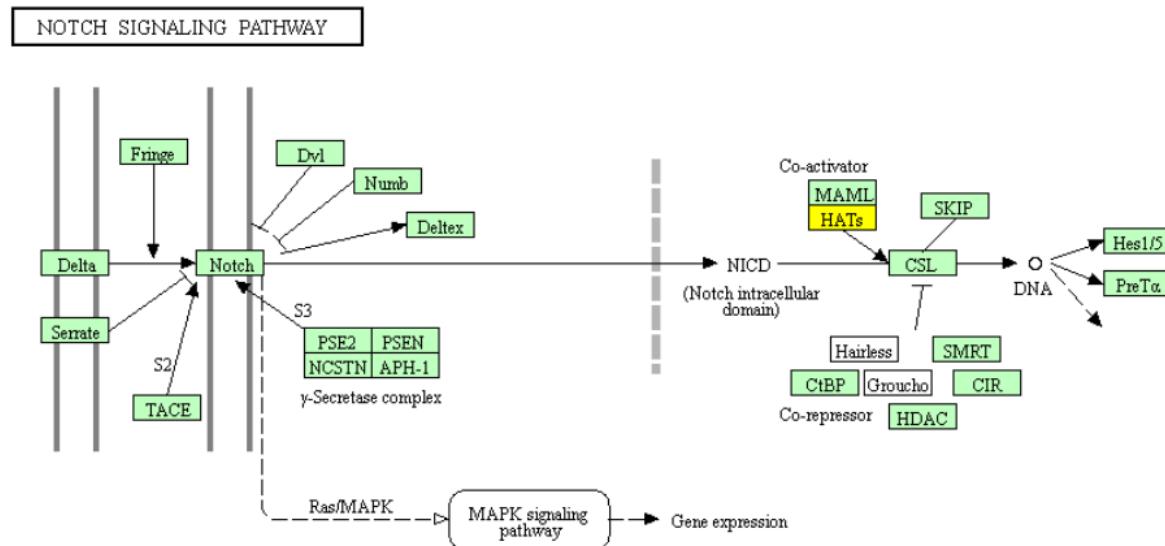
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121

(a) Cytokine includes IL-2, IL13, and IL21; Receptor includes IL4R and IL21R; STAT includes STAT3; CBP/P300 includes CREBBP; c-Myc: MYC



122

123

(b) *IκB includes NFKBIA*

124

125

(c) *HATs Includes CREBBP*

126 *Figure 5. (a) JAK-STAT signalling pathway, (b) Th17 cell differentiation (c) Notch signalling pathway extracted from KEGG Mapper.*  
127 *The key hub genes were highlighted in yellow colour.*

#### 128 4. Discussion

#### 129 Identified pathways

130 *The three pathways identified by KEGG Mapper play irreplaceable roles in the pathogenesis of AD.*

131 For the JAK-STAT signal pathway, it participates in Th2 immune driven cytokines downregulation for IL-4,  
132 IL-5, and IL-13. Additionally, it involves the exaggeration of Th2 cell response, activation of eosinophils,  
133 maturation of B cells, suppression of regulatory T cells, epidermal chemokines pro-inflammatory cytokines, and  
134 pro-angiogenic factors upregulation, antimicrobial peptides downregulation, and skin barrier function [8]. In  
135 the clinical phase, the testing medication tofacitinib had yield impressive result from patients with  
136 moderate-to-severe AD. Specifically, tofacitinib 5mg daily or twice daily could achieve a 66.6% reduction in  
137 severity scoring of AD (SCORAD) and a 69.9% remission in pruritus and insomnia scores. Another trial  
138 performed even better by conducting on a larger sample group of AD patients with 81.7% reduction in Eczema  
139 Area and Severity Index (EASI) in comparison with the control group with only 29.9% reduction. Besides,  
140 there are more trials are underway to prove the efficacy of new medications such as Baricitinib and Ruxolitinib  
141 by targeting this pathway. IL-2, IL13, and IL21 are the Cytokines involved in the cytokine-cytokine receptor  
142 interaction. IL-2 produced by T-cells in response to antigenic or mitogenic stimulation, this protein is required  
143 for T-cell proliferation and other activities crucial for the regulation of the immune response. It can stimulate  
144 B-cells, monocytes, lymphokine-activated killer cells, natural killer cells, and glioma cells. New medicine  
145 Apremilast in the clinical trials for AD management is tailored for IL-2. IL-13 inhibits inflammatory cytokine  
146 production and synergizes with IL2 in regulating interferon-gamma synthesis. Therefore, it may be critical in  
147 regulating inflammatory and immune responses. Tralokinumab and Lebrikizumab are medication by targeting  
148 IL13.

149

150 For Interleukin-21-mediated signaling pathway, IL21 and IL21R are found to have high expression in skin  
151 lesions of AD patients. It had been found the productions of IL21 mostly came from mononuclear leukocytes  
152 penetrating the epidermis and less from cells penetrating the epidermis [9].

153 As for inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), In professor Jochen's retrospective cohort study conducted on 655815  
154 patients, the patients with AD have significantly increased comorbidities of developing IBD and rheumatoid  
155 arthritis (RA) in comparison with the controls without AD. It is echoed that genetic predetermination in AD  
156 could be the reason for immune abnormalities which occur on AD, IBD, and RA. Therefore, AD is a risk factor  
157 for the development of IBD and RA [10].

158

159 For Th17 cell differentiation, it involved multiple identified targets including IL21, IL21R, JAK1, JAK2,  
160 STAT3, IL4R, NFKBIA, IL2, FOXP3, and RARA. This biological process contributed to the treatment of AD  
161 and a series of other autoimmune diseases [11].

162

163 As for Nuclear receptors, they are a family of proteins which could interact with ligands involving in the  
164 steroid, thyroid hormones, retinoids, and certain molecules production. Their functions are to regulate the  
165 expression of specific genes [12]. The clinical trial results support the claim of bexarotene gel which aims  
166 nuclear receptors as medication target for inflamed severe hand dermatitis management [13]. Thus, nuclear  
167 receptor activity may be one of the possible biological processes for AD pathology.

168

169 The deficient epidermal Notch signaling pathway in AD leads to viral infection, *Staph.aureus* colonization,  
170 inflamed skin pruritus, type-1 hypersensitivity, inflammation, and atopic dry skin [14]. CREB binding protein  
171 (CREBBP) or (CBP) participates in this pathway. For AD pathogenesis study, an animal experiment proved  
172 involucrin's expression and IL-4 target gene expression can be modulated by CREBBP in AD skin barrier  
173 defects [15].

174

175 The most enriched pathway map extracted by professor Zhang et al about AD key genes screening was the  
176 Chemokine signalling pathway which presents by chemokine (C-C motif) receptor (CCR7), chemokine (C-C  
177 motif) ligand 19 (CCL19), signal transducer and activator of transcription 1 (STAT1) and  
178 phosphoinositide-3-kinase regulatory subunit 1 (PIK3R1) [16]. Our key hub genes are also involved in this  
179 pathway by the representation of the different set of genes which include Janus kinase 2 (JAK2), signal  
180 transducer and activator of transcription 3 (STAT3), GTPase KRas (KRAS), and NF-kappa-B inhibitor alpha  
181 (NFKBIA).

182 **Identified targets**

183 In rat AD model, Vitamin D receptor (VDR) deficiency had caused increasing trans epidermal water loss on  
184 epidermal barrier disruption with other known skin barrier related proteins reduction which include filaggrin,  
185 loricrin, and involucrin. Additionally, VDR enables to downregulate the expression of proinflammatory  
186 cytokines including interleukin-6, and tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  immune cells and impede maturation of  
187 dendritic cells. Therefore, by implementing the above-mentioned roles, VDR can exacerbate cutaneous bacterial  
188 infection in severe cases of AD [17]. Cholecalciferol or Vitamin D3 could be the representative medication  
189 aiming this target for AD treatment.

190

191 Tyrosine kinase transmembrane receptor (KIT) and Kit ligand (KITLG) which affiliates to stem cell factor  
192 (SCF) play an important role in the recruitment and proliferation of mast cells. As a receptor to SCF which also  
193 participates mast cell growth, migration, and differentiation. In the clinical trial, it has been found that SCF and  
194 KIT levels were strongly associated with AD severity and dropped after topical corticosteroids application. It is  
195 reasonable to apply KIT and SCF as biomarkers for AD severity assessment [18].

196

197 Bcl-2-like protein 11 (BCL2L11) is also known as Bim. Its expression and activity were modulated at the  
198 transcriptional and post-translational levels, coordinated expression and activity of immune responses and  
199 tissue integrity [19]. Its correlation with AD had been vindicated by a 3328 subjects' study with 14992 controls  
200 in Japan [20].

201

202 NFKB Inhibitor Alpha (NFKBIA) belongs to the family of NFKB inhibitors which proven to be an important  
203 molecular target for AD management through inflammatory related cells culture in vitro and allergic  
204 inflammation in NC/NgaTnd mouse in vivo [21].

205

206 From the description of the Open Targets platform, KRAS proto-oncogene, GTPase (KRAS) has the genetic  
207 association with AD. The mRNA expression of KRAS was observed in diabetic wound healing model with  
208 extracorporeal shockwave therapy in comparison with diabetic control. The result also confirmed the correlation  
209 with vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) which could be regarded as a potentially important mediator in  
210 the pathogenesis of AD [22,23]. Since the similarity of the healing process of skin lesion between diabetes and  
211 AD, KRAS could be used as a target for skin lesion healing in AD.

212 Interleukin 13 (IL13) participates in cutaneous Th2 related immune response and induce IL5 expression and  
213 eosinophil penetration. The clinical breast milk sample collected from mothers of 25 infants with AD and 26  
214 healthy controls indicated IL13 producing cells in breast milk could be a potential biomarker for infantile AD  
215 diagnosis [24]. The clinical trials for tralokinumab and lebrikizumab are shown promising results for  
216 moderate-severe AD management [25].

217 Janus kinase 1 (JAK1) and Janus kinase 2 (JAK2) are the two members of the Janus kinase family which also  
218 includes Janus kinase 3 (JAK3) and Tyrosine kinase 2 (TYK2). JAK1 and JAK2 could modulate the AD-related  
219 cytokine production which involves in acute and chronic phase. Specifically, JAK1 could modulate pathways of  
220 cytokine including interleukin 4 (IL4), interleukin 6 (IL6), interleukin 10 (IL10), and interferon  $\gamma$  (IFN $\gamma$ ) in  
221 acute AD; JAK2 could modulate pathways of cytokine including interleukin 5 (IL5), interleukin 6 (IL6),  
222 interleukin 23 (IL23), IFN $\gamma$ , and granulocyte-macrophage-colony-stimulating factor (GM-CSF) in acute AD  
223 and interleukin 12 (IL12) in chronic AD [26].

224 Signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 (STAT3) is indispensable for Th2 cytokine production and  
225 transcription factor expression. More importantly, STAT3 was proved to correlate with SCORAD index in  
226 childhood AD from 30 AD children and 28 healthy control group. Therefore, STAT3 could be used as a  
227 biomarker to demonstrate the severity of AD [27].

228

229 Interleukin 2 (IL2) is one of the cytokines which correlated with chronic pruritus and immune response. IL2  
230 involved in the activation and proliferation of T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes, activation-induced cell death  
231 of T lymphocytes, and the elimination of self-reactive cells. Oclacitinib targeted IL2 to represent as a new  
232 therapeutic agent on the horizon for atopic itchiness and AD management [28,29].

233

234 Interleukin 4 receptor (IL4R) is associated with binding of interleukin 4 (IL4) and interleukin 13 (IL13) which  
235 regulate the IgE production and Th2 related cytokines. Clinically, Dupilumab approved by FDA is the new line  
236 of medication by target this protein for moderate to severe AD management [30].

237

238 Interleukin 21 (IL21) and interleukin 21 receptor (IL21R) had been found upregulated in the skin lesion from  
239 active AD patients but not in control group. The expression of IL21 and IL21R occurs in dermis infiltrating  
240 mononuclear leukocytes, and epidermal keratinocytes and along the dermal-epidermal junction, respectively. It  
241 is also observed that the lack of IL21 signaling leads to sensitization, T cell recruitment and expansion, and  
242 subsequent inflammation initiation dysfunction [31].

243

244 REL proto-oncogene, NF- $\kappa$ B subunit or (c-Rel) is nuclear translocation of the NF- $\kappa$ B transcription factors  
245 which associated with decreasing Th1 cytokine production and reduced proliferative responses of isolated T cells  
246 collected from patients with severe AD [32, 33]. RELB proto-oncogene, NF- $\kappa$ B subunit (RELB) deficiency  
247 animal model has similar skin lesions to human AD in following aspects which include infiltrating CD4 $^{+}$  T cells  
248 and eosinophils in the skin, boosted the number of eosinophils in the blood and IgE in serum [34].

249

250 Via scratch wound healing assay, Platelet Derived Growth Factor Receptor Beta (PDGFRB) is strongly  
251 associated with the migration of fibroblasts into the scratched wound [35]. Thus, PDGFRB could be a useful  
252 protein for the recovery of skin wound from scratching in AD.

253

254 Forkhead box P3 (FOXP3) is deemed as one of the best markers for T-regulatory cells in AD. The imbalance  
255 between CD4 $^{+}$  CD25 $^{\text{high}}$  T-regulatory cells and Th2 effector cells are viewed as the immunologic and  
256 inflammatory pathways for AD development. It is observed that the gene expression of FOXP3 was suppressed

257    in 20 active AD patients and elevated after narrowband-ultraviolet B intervention in comparison with 20  
258    healthy controls [36].

259

260    FDA approved medication Alitretinoin can bind with retinoic acid receptor alpha or RARA to exert the  
261    therapeutic effect on atopic hand dermatitis. It could reduce Th2 and Th17 cells correlated atopic response and  
262    boost FOXP3<sup>+</sup> cells by T cells immunosuppression and proinflammation reductions [37].

263

264    Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) inhibited inflammation and EGFR inhibitors deteriorated *S.aureus*  
265    colonization on AD skin lesions. As a therapeutic target, EGFR signaling could be attributed for acute wound  
266    healing which contains early recruitment of neutrophils and ultimately the reconstruction of the physical  
267    barrier [38].

268

269    MYC proto-oncogene, bHLH transcription factor (MYC) have the genetic association with AD [20]. MYC is a  
270    transcription factor that binds DNA in a non-specific manner, yet also specifically recognizes the core sequence  
271    5'-CAC[GA]TG-3' which activates the transcription of growth-related genes. Binds to the vascular endothelial  
272    growth factor A (VEGFA promoter, promoting VEGFA production and subsequent producing angiogenesis  
273    [39,40].

274

275    Nuclear receptor subfamily 3 group C member 1 (NR3C1) which is also known as the glucocorticoid receptor  
276    (GR) exerts synthetic effect with peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors (PPARs) for anti-inflammatory  
277    effects in AD [41]. Currently, a vast number of medications are targeting GR as therapeutic agents for AD  
278    management such as prednisolone, Fluticasone propionate, Prednisolone, etc [42].

279

280    From literature and ELSEVIER Pathway Studio (**Appendix**), some of the identified key targets could be  
281    associated with a specific phase or symptom of AD. Specifically, JAK1, JAK2, and CREBBP were correlated  
282    with pruritus; IL13 could be attributed to the acute phase of AD (Zhong, Liu, Zhou, & Xu, 2017).

## 283    5. Conclusions

284    Taken together, the top 200 protein genes acquired from Open Targets Platform and later integrated analysis  
285    led to the identification of 173 genes nodes and 981 edges in a PPI network. Then, the top 50 hub genes were  
286    selected by five algorism methods from CytoHubba application. After the integrated genes process from  
287    intensive analysis of five algorism methods, it is obtained the elucidation of the 23 key hub genes (VDR, KIT,  
288    BCL2L11, NFKBIA, KRAS, IL13, JAK2, STAT3, IL21, IL4R, REL, PDGFRB, FOXP3, RARA, RELB, EGFR,  
289    IL21R, MYC, CREBBP, NR3C1, IL2, JAK1, and KITLG). They had been further enriched by ClueGo and  
290    CluePedia application to acquire major signaling pathways which were mainly correlated with JAK-STAT  
291    signaling pathway, Interleukin-21-mediated signaling pathway, and Interleukin-2 family signaling. These  
292    findings could dramatically better our understanding of the target proteins for AD medication discovery and  
293    diagnostic biomarker exploration. These key hub genes and key pathways could be further tested by our  
294    upcoming research to understand their interactions with natural compounds from traditional Chinese  
295    Medicinal herbs.

296    **Supplementary Materials:**

297

Supplement table 1. the target proteins for AD extracted from Open Targets Platform

Target gene info symbol	target. id	Asso ciation on score	Association on score	Associati on score	Association on score	Association on score	Associatio n score	Associatio n score	target.gene_info.name
IL13	ENS G000 0016 9194	1 0.767367	0	1	0	0	0.088899	0	interleukin 13
FLG	ENS G000 0014 3631	1 1	0	0	0	0	0.047899	0.168916	filaggrin
IL4R	ENS G000 0007 7238	1 0	0	1	0	0.010111	0.043034	0.272222	interleukin 4 receptor
RXR A	ENS G000 0018 6350	1 0	0	1	0	0	0	0.228825	retinoid X receptor alpha
SPIN K5	ENS G000 0013 3710	1 1	0	0	0	0.010251	0.070368	0.18868	serine peptidase inhibitor, Kazal type 5
JAK2	ENS G000 0009 6968	1 0	0	1	0	0.029453	0.034944	0.18306	Janus kinase 2
PPIA	ENS	1 0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	peptidylprolyl isomerase A

	G000 0019 6262									
FKB P1A	ENS G000 0008 8832	1	0	0	1	0	0.017267	0	0.18306	FKBP prolyl isomerase 1A
NR3 C1	ENS G000 0011 3580	1	0	0	1	0	0.047175	0.041852	0	nuclear receptor subfamily 3 group C member 1
CD2	ENS G000 0011 6824	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.052169	0	CD2 molecule
JAK1	ENS G000 0016 2434	1	0	0	1	0	0.013488	0.042933	0	Janus kinase 1
VDR	ENS G000 0011 1424	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.036622	0	vitamin D receptor
HRH 1	ENS G000 0019 6639	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.030442	0	histamine receptor H1
CYS LTR1	ENS G000 0017 3198	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.0288	0	cysteinyl leukotriene receptor 1
PLA2 G7	ENS G000	1	1	0	0	0	0.004216	0	0	phospholipase A2 group VII

	0014 6070									
IGHE	ENS G000 0021 1891	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	immunoglobulin heavy constant epsilon
RXR	ENS B G000 0020 4231	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	retinoid X receptor beta
PDE4	ENS B G000 0018 4588	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	phosphodiesterase 4B
RAR	ENS G G000 0017 2819	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	retinoic acid receptor gamma
RXR	ENS G G000 0014 3171	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	retinoid X receptor gamma
RAR	ENS A G000 0013 1759	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	retinoic acid receptor alpha
PDE4	ENS D G000 0011 3448	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	phosphodiesterase 4D
PDE4	ENS C G000 0010	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	phosphodiesterase 4C

	5650									
RAR B	ENS G000 0007 7092	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	retinoic acid receptor beta
PDE4 A	ENS G000 0006 5989	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	phosphodiesterase 4A
OVO L1	ENS G000 0017 2818	0.89 206 5	0.881273	0	0	0	0	0.043171	0	ovo like transcriptional repressor 1
TRP V1	ENS G000 0019 6689	0.80 302 5	0	0	0.782472	0	0.05041	0.059807	0	transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily V member 1
TAC R1	ENS G000 0011 5353	0.78 503 1	0	0	0.772222	0	0	0.051233	0	tachykinin receptor 1
IL18 R1	ENS G000 0011 5604	0.78 033 9	0.776739	0	0	0	0	0.0144	0	interleukin 18 receptor 1
AP5B 1	ENS G000 0025 4470	0.77 176 9	0.771769	0	0	0	0	0	0	adaptor related protein complex 5 subunit beta 1
DHF R	ENS G000 0022 8716	0.74 576 5	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0.18306	dihydrofolate reductase



B	G000 0016 8477	613 6								
PBX2	ENS G000 0020 4304	0.66 522 9	0.665229	0	0	0	0	0	0	PBX homeobox 2
KIF3 A	ENS G000 0013 1437	0.65 660 6	0.647106	0	0	0	0	0.038	0	kinesin family member 3A
GLB 1	ENS G000 0017 0266	0.65 53	0.65	0	0	0	0	0.0212	0	galactosidase beta 1
RAD 50	ENS G000 0011 3522	0.65 19	0.65	0	0	0	0	0.0076	0	RAD50 double strand break repair protein
AC11 6366. 3	ENS G000 0028 3782	0.65	0.65	0	0	0	0	0	0	novel protein
TSBP 1	ENS G000 0020 4296	0.65	0.65	0	0	0	0	0	0	testis expressed basic protein 1
ZBT B10	ENS G000 0020 5189	0.64 722 2	0.647222	0	0	0	0	0	0	zinc finger and BTB domain containing 10
IL7R	ENS G000	0.64 078	0.637905	0	0	0	0.011509	0	0	interleukin 7 receptor

	0016 8685	2								
ETS1	ENS G000 0013 4954	0.62 5	0.625	0	0	0	0	0	0	ETS proto-oncogene 1, transcription factor
RTE	ENS L1 G000 0025 8366	0.62 325 1	0.620951	0	0	0	0	0.0092	0	regulator of telomere elongation helicase 1
LCE1	ENS E G000 0018 6226	0.61 668 4	0.6	0	0	0	0.066736	0	0	late cornified envelope 1E
ANX	ENS A6 G000 0019 7043	0.61 097 5	0.6	0	0	0	0	0.0439	0	annexin A6
CLE	ENS C16A G000 0003 8532	0.51 256 1	0.512561	0	0	0	0	0	0	C-type lectin domain containing 16A
CCD	ENS C80 G000 0009 1986	0.50 967 8	0.5	0	0	0	0.032313	0.0144	0	coiled-coil domain containing 80
RPT	ENS N G000 0021 5853	0.50 77	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.0308	0	repetin
ACT	ENS L9 G000 0018	0.50 533 7	0.496062	0	0	0	0	0.0371	0	actin like 9

	1786									
OR10 A3	ENS G000 0017 0683	0.50 437 5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.0175	0	olfactory receptor family 10 subfamily A member 3
SPRR 1B	ENS G000 0016 9469	0.49 192 1	0.489966	0	0	0	0.007819	0	0	small proline rich protein 1B
KCN J11	ENS G000 0018 7486	0.49	0.49	0	0	0	0	0	0	potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily J member 11
IL6R	ENS G000 0016 0712	0.44 114 8	0.434048	0	0	0	0	0.0284	0	interleukin 6 receptor
IL18 RAP	ENS G000 0011 5607	0.42 735 1	0.423299	0	0	0	0.00407	0.0144	0	interleukin 18 receptor accessory protein
PTPR N2	ENS G000 0015 5093	0.41 265 8	0.412658	0	0	0	0	0	0	protein tyrosine phosphatase receptor type N2
MRP S21	ENS G000 0026 6472	0.40 204 1	0.402041	0	0	0	0	0	0	mitochondrial ribosomal protein S21
TNF RSF6 B	ENS G000 0024 3509	0.39 779 9	0.394199	0	0	0	0	0.0144	0	TNF receptor superfamily member 6b

STA T3	ENS G000 0016 8610	0.39 769 4	0.385817	0	0	0	0.006473	0.04463	0	signal transducer and activator of transcription 3
HRN R	ENS G000 0019 7915	0.39 621 8	0.384096	0	0	0	0	0.04849	0	hornerin
IL15 RA	ENS G000 0013 4470	0.38 082 5	0.380825	0	0	0	0	0	0	interleukin 15 receptor subunit alpha
IKZF 3	ENS G000 0016 1405	0.36 637 8	0.316378	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	IKAROS family zinc finger 3
XIRP 2	ENS G000 0016 3092	0.36 634 2	0.320577	0	0	0	0	0	0.18306	xin actin binding repeat containing 2
KIAA A110 9	ENS G000 0013 8688	0.36 409 8	0.318333	0	0	0	0	0	0.18306	KIAA1109
DNA JB6	ENS G000 0010 5993	0.33 522 9	0.317429	0	0	0	0	0.0712	0	DnaJ heat shock protein family (Hsp40) member B6
EFH C1	ENS G000 0009 6093	0.33 362 2	0.333622	0	0	0	0	0	0	EF-hand domain containing 1
REL	ENS	0.32	0.326196	0	0	0	0	0	0	REL proto-oncogene, NF-κB

	G000 0016 2924	619 6								subunit
CAR D11	ENS G000 0019 8286	0.32 426 1	0.269897	0	0	0	0	0.039277	0.2	caspase recruitment domain family member 11
VAX 2	ENS G000 0011 6035	0.32 401 7	0.324017	0	0	0	0	0	0	ventral anterior homeobox 2
PRR5 L	ENS G000 0013 5362	0.32 372 2	0.323722	0	0	0	0	0	0	proline rich 5 like
FOX C1	ENS G000 0005 4598	0.31 326 5	0.313265	0	0	0	0	0	0	forkhead box C1
MYT 1L	ENS G000 0018 6487	0.31 294 7	0.312947	0	0	0	0	0	0	myelin transcription factor 1 like
PUS1 0	ENS G000 0016 2927	0.31 294 7	0.312947	0	0	0	0	0	0	pseudouridine synthase 10
FOX P3	ENS G000 0004 9768	0.31 054 8	0	0	0	0	0	0.073517	0.292169	forkhead box P3
ZGL P1	ENS G000	0.30 753	0.307533	0	0	0	0	0	0	zinc finger GATA like protein 1

	0022 0201	3								
RNF11	ENS G000 0015 7450	0.30 333 3	0.303333	0	0	0	0	0	0	ring finger protein 111
IL21	ENS G000 0013 8684	0.30 045 3	0.244983	0	0	0	0	0.049231	0.2	interleukin 21
TRA F3IP2	ENS G000 0005 6972	0.29 827 8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.298278	TRAF3 interacting protein 2
FCE R2	ENS G000 0010 4921	0.29 194 1	0	0	0	0	0	0.078874	0.272222	Fc fragment of IgE receptor II
NFK BIZ	ENS G000 0014 4802	0.28 923 8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0192	0.284438	NFKB inhibitor zeta
ITGB2	ENS G000 0016 0255	0.28 777 2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0217	0.282347	integrin subunit beta 2
IL21 R	ENS G000 0010 3522	0.28 472 2	0	0	0	0	0	0.284722		interleukin 21 receptor
CEB PE	ENS G000 0009	0.28 404 9	0	0	0	0	0	0.284049		CCAAT enhancer binding protein epsilon



TNIP 1	ENS G000 0014 5901	0.27 394	0	0	0	0	0	0.0144 0.27034	TNFAIP3 interacting protein 1
NFK BIA	ENS G000 0010 0906	0.27 379 6	0	0	0	0	0	0.016 0.269796	NFKB inhibitor alpha
KITL G	ENS G000 0004 9130	0.27 297 8	0	0	0	0	0	0.049485 0.260606	KIT ligand
NTR K1	ENS G000 0019 8400	0.27 244 7	0	0	0.261111	0	0	0.045344 0	neurotrophic receptor tyrosine kinase 1
LAT	ENS G000 0021 3658	0.27 222 2	0	0	0	0	0	0.272222	linker for activation of T cells
SLC4 A1	ENS G000 0000 4939	0.26 792 9	0	0	0	0	0	0.267929	solute carrier family 4 member 1 (Diego blood group)
DMR TA1	ENS G000 0017 6399	0.26 666 7	0.266667	0	0	0	0	0	DMRT like family A1
IL1R 1	ENS G000 0011 5594	0.26 628 3	0.261983	0	0	0	0	0.0172 0	interleukin 1 receptor type 1
KIT	ENS	0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0.266226	KIT proto-oncogene,

	G000 0015 7404	622 6								receptor tyrosine kinase
SCD	ENS G000 0009 9194	0.26 567 6	0	0	0	0	0	0.0104	0.263076	stearoyl-CoA desaturase
PTG DR2	ENS G000 0018 3134	0.26 536 6	0	0	0.25	0	0	0.061466	0	prostaglandin D2 receptor 2
CHD 7	ENS G000 0017 1316	0.26 525 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.265259	chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 7
IL17 A	ENS G000 0011 2115	0.26 318 9	0	0	0.25	0	0	0.052758	0	interleukin 17A
FASL G	ENS G000 0011 7560	0.26 148 7	0	0	0	0	0	0.045948	0.25	Fas ligand
EGF R	ENS G000 0014 6648	0.26 145 2	0	0	0	0	0.042764	0.042665	0.24602	epidermal growth factor receptor
CYP2 4A1	ENS G000 0001 9186	0.26 060 7	0.256632	0	0	0	0	0.0159	0	cytochrome P450 family 24 subfamily A member 1
MEIS 1	ENS G000	0.26 060	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.260606	Meis homeobox 1

	0014 3995	6								
MFN 2	ENS G000 0011 6688	0.26	0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	mitofusin 2
IL12 B	ENS G000 0011 3302	0.25 74	0	0	0.25	0	0	0.0296	0	interleukin 12B
STK3 6	ENS G000 0016 3482	0.25 657 6	0	0	0	0	0.030182	0	0.24903	serine/threonine kinase 36
MMP 1	ENS G000 0019 6611	0.25 543 1	0	0	0.25	0	0.021725	0	0	matrix metallopeptidase 1
REL B	ENS G000 0010 4856	0.25 501 7	0	0	0	0	0.007626	0.028	0.24717	RELB proto-oncogene, NF-κB subunit
TBL1 XR1	ENS G000 0017 7565	0.25 473 6	0.246598	0	0	0	0.032553	0	0	transducin beta like 1 X-linked receptor 1
ITK	ENS G000 0011 3263	0.25 42	0	0	0	0	0.004053	0.015	0.25	IL2 inducible T cell kinase
ZAP7 0	ENS G000 0011	0.25 41	0	0	0	0	0.0164	0.25	0.25	zeta chain of T cell receptor associated protein kinase 70

	5085										
JAK3	ENS	0.25	0	0	0.2	0	0.006823	0.0323	0.2	Janus kinase 3	
	G000	401									
	0010	5									
	5639										
F3	ENS	0.25	0	0	0	0	0.017322	0	0.249165	coagulation factor III, tissue factor	
	G000	349									
	0011	5									
	7525										
RAS	ENS	0.25	0	0	0	0	0.007877	0	0.25	RAS guanyl releasing protein 1	
	G000	196									
	0017	9									
	2575										
STK4	ENS	0.25	0	0	0	0	0.007858	0	0.25	serine/threonine kinase 4	
	G000	196									
	0010	5									
	1109										
TSLP	ENS	0.25	0	0	0.225	0	0	0.107478	0	thymic stromal lymphopoietin	
	G000	186									
	0014	9									
	5777										
GPC3	ENS	0.25	0	0	0	0	0.00977	0	0.24903	glypican 3	
	G000	147									
	0014	2									
	7257										
MMP7	ENS	0.25	0	0	0.25	0	0.00466	0	0	matrix metallopeptidase 7	
	G000	116									
	0013	5									
	7673										
LYN	ENS	0.25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.25	LYN proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase	
	G000										
	0025										
	4087										

MMP 13	ENS G000 0013 7745	0.25	0	0	0.25	0	0	0	0	matrix metallopeptidase 13
MMP 8	ENS G000 0011 8113	0.25	0	0	0.25	0	0	0	0	matrix metallopeptidase 8
WAS	ENS G000 0001 5285	0.25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.25	WASP actin nucleation promoting factor
IL6S T	ENS G000 0013 4352	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24959	interleukin 6 signal transducer
SPTA 1	ENS G000 0016 3554	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.249165	spectrin alpha, erythrocytic 1
NSD HL	ENS G000 0014 7383	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.249165	NAD(P) dependent steroid dehydrogenase-like
RB1	ENS G000 0013 9687	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.249165	RB transcriptional corepressor 1
TTC7 A	ENS G000 0006 8724	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.249165	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 7A
CUX	ENS	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	cut like homeobox 1

1	G000 0025 7923	903								
E2F4	ENS G000 0020 5250	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	E2F transcription factor 4
HYD IN	ENS G000 0015 7423	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	HYDIN axonemal central pair apparatus protein
AK7	ENS G000 0014 0057	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	adenylate kinase 7
TTLL 1	ENS G000 0010 0271	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	tubulin tyrosine ligase like 1
TP73	ENS G000 0007 8900	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	tumor protein p73
CAC NA2 D2	ENS G000 0000 7402	0.24 903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24903	calcium voltage-gated channel auxiliary subunit alpha2delta 2
DSG 4	ENS G000 0017 5065	0.24 717	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24717	desmoglein 4
PSTP IP2	ENS G000	0.24 717	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24717	proline-serine-threonine phosphatase interacting

	0015 2229									protein 2
COL 8A2	ENS G000 0017 1812	0.24 712 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.247125	collagen type VIII alpha 2 chain
MIC B	ENS G000 0020 4516	0.24 695 5	0.246955	0	0	0	0	0	0	MHC class I polypeptide-related sequence B
DDX 39B	ENS G000 0019 8563	0.24 695 5	0.246955	0	0	0	0	0	0	DExD-box helicase 39B
ID2	ENS G000 0011 5738	0.24 659 8	0.246598	0	0	0	0	0	0	inhibitor of DNA binding 2
KRT 10	ENS G000 0018 6395	0.24 387 5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0321	0.23585	keratin 10
LUM	ENS G000 0013 9329	0.24 379	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24379	lumican
ALO X12B	ENS G000 0017 9477	0.24 211 5	0	0	0	0	0.00666	0	0.24045	arachidonate 12-lipoxygenase, 12R type
KRA S	ENS G000 0013	0.23 942 1	0	0	0	0	0.042386	0	0.228825	KRAS proto-oncogene, GTPase

	3703									
SMA RCA 4	ENS G000 0012 7616	0.23 932 5	0.239325	0	0	0	0	0	0	SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily a, member 4
GRM 4	ENS G000 0012 4493	0.23 932 5	0.239325	0	0	0	0	0	0	glutamate metabotropic receptor 4
ST14	ENS G000 0014 9418	0.23 904 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.239045	suppression of tumorigenicity 14
MPZ L3	ENS G000 0016 0588	0.23 727 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.237275	myelin protein zero like 3
RAF1	ENS G000 0013 2155	0.23 482 5	0	0	0	0	0	0.024	0.228825	Raf-1 proto-oncogene, serine/threonine kinase
NPM 1	ENS G000 0018 1163	0.23 462 5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0232	0.228825	nucleophosmin 1
XPA	ENS G000 0013 6936	0.23 444 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.234445	XPA, DNA damage recognition and repair factor
CEP7 6	ENS G000 0010 1624	0.23 333 3	0.233333	0	0	0	0	0	0	centrosomal protein 76

TGM 3	ENS G000 0012 5780	0.23 158 5	0.229711	0	0	0	0.007496	0	0	transglutaminase 3
COL 5A2	ENS G000 0020 4262	0.23 012 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.230125	collagen type V alpha 2 chain
FST	ENS G000 0013 4363	0.23 006 8	0	0	0	0	0.004971	0	0.228825	follistatin
PBX1	ENS G000 0018 5630	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	PBX homeobox 1
ZFP M1	ENS G000 0017 9588	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	zinc finger protein, FOG family member 1
RAD 9A	ENS G000 0017 2613	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	RAD9 checkpoint clamp component A
ILK	ENS G000 0016 6333	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	integrin linked kinase
ZNF1 48	ENS G000 0016 3848	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	zinc finger protein 148
TAL1	ENS	0.22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	TAL bHLH transcription

	G000 0016 2367	882 5								factor 1, erythroid differentiation factor
NFE2	ENS G000 0012 3405	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	nuclear factor, erythroid 2
ARA P3	ENS G000 0012 0318	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	ArfGAP with RhoGAP domain, ankyrin repeat and PH domain 3
TCF2 1	ENS G000 0011 8526	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	transcription factor 21
PDG FRB	ENS G000 0011 3721	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	platelet derived growth factor receptor beta
SOD 2	ENS G000 0011 2096	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	superoxide dismutase 2
MAP K14	ENS G000 0011 2062	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	mitogen-activated protein kinase 14
ATE1	ENS G000 0010 7669	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	arginyltransferase 1
PIEZ O1	ENS G000	0.22 882	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	piezo type mechanosensitive ion channel component 1

	0010 3335	5								
NPR L3	ENS G000 0010 3148	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	NPR3 like, GATOR1 complex subunit
GAT A1	ENS G000 0010 2145	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	GATA binding protein 1
XBP1	ENS G000 0010 0219	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	X-box binding protein 1
ELP1	ENS G000 0007 0061	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	elongator complex protein 1
CRE BBP	ENS G000 0000 5339	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	CREB binding protein
KRIT 1	ENS G000 0000 1631	0.22 882 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.228825	KRIT1 ankyrin repeat containing
NCF4	ENS G000 0010 0365	0.22 628	0.22628	0	0	0	0	0	0	neutrophil cytosolic factor 4
IFNG	ENS G000 0011	0.22 587 5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1035	0.2	interferon gamma

	1537									
ITGA L	ENS G000 0000 5844	0.22 5	0	0	0.225	0	0	0	0	integrin subunit alpha L
IL10	ENS G000 0013 6634	0.22 423 6	0	0	0	0	0	0.096945	0.2	interleukin 10
R3H CC1L	ENS G000 0016 6024	0.223379 337 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R3H domain and coiled-coil containing 1 like
CCR 4	ENS G000 0018 3813	0.22 337 8	0	0	0	0	0	0.093512	0.2	C-C motif chemokine receptor 4
TME M235	ENS G000 0020 4278	0.223299 329 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	transmembrane protein 235
MYC	ENS G000 0013 6997	0.213265 201 4	0	0	0	0.034996	0	0	0	MYC proto-oncogene, bHLH transcription factor
IL2	ENS G000 0010 9471	0.22 107 3	0	0	0	0	0	0.084292	0.2	interleukin 2
KPN A3	ENS G000 0010 2753	0.21 864 9	0.218649	0	0	0	0	0	0	karyopherin subunit alpha 3

ROR A	ENS G000 0006 9667	0.21 862 8	0	0	0	0	0.068112	0.0144	0.2	RAR related orphan receptor A
TGF B1	ENS G000 0010 5329	0.21 752 4	0	0	0	0	0.076655	0.19836	transforming growth factor beta 1	
IL22	ENS G000 0012 7318	0.21 746	0	0	0.2	0	0.00476	0.067724	0	interleukin 22
BCL2 L11	ENS G000 0015 3094	0.21 742 9	0.217429	0	0	0	0	0	0	BCL2 like 11

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Supplement table 2. Node table of 173 targets extracted from Cytoscape

S U	Averag e	Between ness	Closen ess	Clusteri ng	D eg	Ecc entr	Is Singl	name	Neighbour hood	Numbe r of	Number of Undirecte d Edges	Partner of Multi Edged	Ra dia	sel ect	Self -Lo ops	shared name	St re ss	Top olog ical
I D	Shortest Path Length	Centralit y	Central ity	Coeffici ent	re e	icity	e	Node	Connectivi ty	Directe d	Node Pairs	lity	ed	ops			Coe ffici ent	
2	1.88953	0.11139	0.5292	0.25436	62	4	FAL	STAT3	20.59677	62	0	0	0.8	F	0	STAT3	2	0.15
3	5			31	3		SE					88	A				1	358
7												80	LS				6	7
												8	E				4	6
2	1.95348	0.07430	0.5119	0.28258	57	5	FAL	IL2	21.47368	57	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL2	1	0.16
2	8	7	05	1			SE					80	A				7	145
5												81	LS				4	6
												4	E				9	8
2	1.95348	0.08791	0.5119	0.24713	55	4	FAL	EGFR	21.16364	55	0	0	0.8	F	0	EGFR	2	0.16
4	8	3	05	8			SE					80	A				0	019
0												81	LS				7	3
												4	E				8	0

2	1.96511	0.06725	0.5088	0.30118	54	5	FAL	IL10	22.07407	54	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL10	1	0.16
2	6	6	76	8			SE						79	A			5	597
3													36	LS			4	
													E			1		
																6		
2	1.91860	0.12662	0.5212	0.23529	52	4	FAL	MYC	20.15385	52	0	0	0.8	F	0	MYC	2	0.14
0	5	3	12	4			SE						85	A			4	682
4													17	LS			1	
													4	E			6	
																2		
2	2.02325	0.05693	0.4942	0.31497	46	5	FAL	IL17A	22.08696	46	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL17A	1	0.16
1	6	1	53	6			SE						72	A			2	
1													09	LS			7	
													3	E			9	
																0		
2	2.10465	0.02071	0.4751	0.38717	40	5	FAL	FOXP	25.1	40	0	0	0.8	F	0	FOXP	7	0.19
2	1	6	38	9			SE	3					61	A			1	920
6													91	LS			4	
													9	E			2	
2	2.12209	0.02708	0.4712	0.43812	38	5	FAL	IFNG	26.18421	38	0	0	0.8	F	0	IFNG	7	0.21
0	3	7	33	2			SE						59	A			7	116
1													73	LS			0	
													8	E			0	
2	2.13953	0.03839	0.4673	0.40991	37	5	FAL	IL13	24.32432	37	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL13	9	0.19
3	5	7	91				SE						57	A			6	
5													55	LS			8	
													8	E			8	
2	2.12790	0.01767	0.4699	0.46218	35	5	FAL	JAK2	27.8	35	0	0	0.8	F	0	JAK2	5	0.22
3	7	7	45	5			SE						59	A			7	217
8													01	LS			1	
													2	E			0	
2	2.21511	0.02393	0.4514	0.42424	34	5	FAL	IL7R	25.47059	34	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL7R	7	0.22
2	6	4	44	2			SE						48	A			1	
1													11	LS			3	
													E				4	
1	2.14534	0.03559	0.4661	0.33467	32	5	FAL	MAPK	25.1875	32	0	0	0.8	F	0	MAPK	8	0.19
9	9	1	25	7			SE	14					56	A			8	
0													83	LS			8	
													1	E			6	
2	2.15697	0.05974	0.4636	0.28965	30	4	FAL	CREB	19.96667	30	0	0	0.8	F	0	CREB	1	0.15
0	7	6	12	5			SE	BP					55	A			1	
8													37	LS			8	
													8	E			1	

																0		
2	2.18023	0.02128	0.4586	0.34482	30	4	FAL	KRAS	24.3	30	0	0	0.8	F	0	KRAS	6	0.20
3	3	8	67	8			SE						52	A			4	055
9													47	LS			9	1
													1	E			0	
1	2.17441	0.04543	0.4598	0.30687	28	5	FAL	LYN	23.28571	28	0	0	0.8	F	0	LYN	1	0.18
8	9	1	93	8			SE						53	A			0	902
9													19	LS			6	4
													8	E			2	
																	6	
2	2.23837	0.00496	0.4467	0.59259	28	5	FAL	JAK3	30.28571	28	0	0	0.8	F	0	JAK3	2	0.26
1	2	5	53	3			SE						45	A			0	335
2													20	LS			8	4
													3	E			6	
2	2.25	0.00309	0.4444	0.63532	27	5	FAL	JAK1	31.03704	27	0	0	0.8	F	0	JAK1	1	0.27
2		4	44	8			SE						43	A			4	225
7													75	LS			7	5
													6	E				
2	2.22674	0.03723	0.4490	0.52536	24	4	FAL	PDGF	30.29167	24	0	0	0.8	F	0	PDGF	7	0.25
0	4	2	86	2			SE	RB					46	A			7	455
2													65	LS			3	2
													7	E			0	
2	2.35465	0.00496	0.4246	0.56159	24	5	FAL	IL21	28.5	24	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL21	1	0.27
3	1	7	91	4			SE						30	A			1	403
1													66	LS			9	8
													9	E			6	
2	2.21511	0.01374	0.4514	0.47826	24	5	FAL	KIT	29.625	24	0	0	0.8	F	0	KIT	4	0.23
4	6	5	44	1			SE						48	A			7	891
2													11	LS			1	1
													4	E				
1	2.24418	0.01072	0.4455	0.43083	23	5	FAL	ETS1	29.30435	23	0	0	0.8	F	0	ETS1	3	0.24
7	6	9	96	96			SE						44	A			9	420
6													47	LS			2	3
													7	E			0	
1	2.23255	0.02461	0.4479	0.41897	23	5	FAL	TGFB	28.34783	23	0	0	0.8	F	0	TGFB	5	0.23
8	8	7	17	2			SE	1					45	A			2	587
3													93	LS			9	
													8	E				
2	2.24418	0.01212	0.4455	0.47035	23	5	FAL	ZAP70	28.43478	23	0	0	0.8	F	0	ZAP70	4	0.23
1	6	4	96	6			SE						44	A			5	695
4													47	LS			0	7
													7	E			4	
1	2.30814	0.00724	0.4332	0.69697	22	5	FAL	IL22	31.54545	22	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL22	2	0.28

9		3	49				SE						36	A			8	677
6													48	LS			0	7
													3	E			2	
2	2.27325	0.01196	0.4398	0.67965	22	5	FAL	TSLP	31.54545	22	0	0	0.8	F	0	TSLP	4	0.27
2	6	3	98	4			SE						40	A			5	671
2													84	LS			0	5
													3	E			4	
2	2.28488	0.02081	0.4376	0.41991	22	5	FAL	NFKBI	27.27273	22	0	0	0.8	F	0	NFKBI	5	0.23
2	4		59	3			SE	A					39	A		A	0	675
8													39	LS			2	9
													39	E			4	
2	2.38953	0.03684	0.4184	0.28571	21	5	FAL	GATA	17.61905	21	0	0	0.8	F	0	GATA	8	0.17
2	5	9	91	4			SE	1					26	A		1	8	273
0													30	LS			7	6
													8	E			2	
2	2.41279	0.00198	0.4144	0.65238	21	5	FAL	IL21R	30.28571	21	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL21R	8	0.30
3	1	2	58	1			SE						23	A			3	903
2													40	LS			0	8
													1	E				
2	2.40697	5.49E-0	0.4154	0.76190	21	5	FAL	IL4R	31.57143	21	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL4R	2	0.31
3	7	4	59	5			SE						24	A			7	571
6													12	LS			0	4
													8	E				
2	2.45348	3.06E-0	0.4075	0.81578	20	5	FAL	IL6R	32.55	20	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL6R	1	0.33
0	8	4	83	9			SE						18	A			3	906
9													31	LS			4	3
													4	E				
2	2.34302	0.01547	0.4267	0.36315	20	5	FAL	RARA	21.55	20	0	0	0.8	F	0	RARA	4	0.20
3	3	6	99	8			SE						32	A			5	235
3													12	LS			2	8
													2	E			0	
1	2.26162	0.02003	0.4421	0.46783	19	5	FAL	FASL	31.10526	19	0	0	0.8	F	0	FASL	4	0.26
7	8	3	59	6			SE	G					42	A		G	8	724
3													29	LS			0	1
													7	E			4	
1	2.30232	0.03339	0.4343	0.39766	19	4	FAL	VDR	26.89474	19	0	0	0.8	F	0	VDR	6	0.23
8	6	3	43	1			SE						37	A			9	966
2													20	LS			0	2
													9	E			0	
2	2.38953	0.01652	0.4184	0.34502	19	5	FAL	PTPN2	23.63158	19	0	0	0.8	F	0	PTPN2	4	0.23
0	5	2	91	9			SE	2					26	A		2	6	065
3													30	LS			0	
													8	E			0	

2	2.27907	0.00702	0.4387	0.52631	19	5	FAL	KITLG	32.21053	19	0	0	0.8	F	0	KITLG	2	0.27
4			7	76	6		SE						40	A			5	530
1													11	LS			9	4
													6	E			8	
1	2.42441	0.09176	0.4124	0.16993	18	5	FAL	FLG	12.83333	18	0	0	0.8	F	0	FLG	1	0.13
8		9	5	7	5		SE						21	A			8	173
1													94	LS			8	
													8	E			2	
																	8	
1	2.37209	0.00128	0.4215	0.71241	18	5	FAL	IL12B	33.5	18	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL12B	5	0.31
8		3	4	69	8		SE						28	A			6	308
6													48	LS			2	4
													8	E				
1	2.40697	8.88E-0	0.4154	0.69934	18	5	FAL	IL1R1	32.22222	18	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL1R1	4	0.31
8		7	4	59	6		SE						24	A			4	590
7													12	LS			8	4
													8	E				
1	2.24418	0.01071	0.4455	0.48366	18	4	FAL	NR3C	29.38889	18	0	0	0.8	F	0	NR3C	3	0.23
9		6	7	96			SE	1					44	A			1	0
1													47	LS			9	7
													7	E			4	
2	2.34883	0.00999	0.4257	0.33333	18	5	FAL	ITGB2	23.05556	18	0	0	0.8	F	0	ITGB2	2	0.21
4		7	5	43	3		SE						31	A			6	151
4													39	LS			0	9
													5	E			6	9
1	2.31976	0.00497	0.4310	0.54411	17	5	FAL	MMP1	30.29412	17	0	0	0.8	F	0	MMP1	1	0.26
8		7	5	78	8		SE						35	A			7	573
5													02	LS			9	8
													9	E			4	
2	2.37790	0.01499	0.4205	0.36029	17	5	FAL	RB1	21.52941	17	0	0	0.8	F	0	RB1	3	0.20
1		7	5	38	4		SE						27	A			1	588
7													76	LS			0	2
													2	E				
1	2.49418	0.00281	0.4009	0.55833	16	6	FAL	CD2	27.75	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	CD2	9	0.30
3		6	2	32	3		SE						13	A			5	494
4													22	LS			6	5
													7	E				
1	2.37790	0.01644	0.4205	0.49166	16	5	FAL	BCL2	31.125	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	BCL2	3	0.28
7		7		38	7		SE	L11					27	A			7	497
0													76	LS			8	7
													2	E			2	
1	2.54069	0.00482	0.3935	0.45	16	5	FAL	ITK	22.625	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	ITK	1	0.24
9		8	3	93			SE						07	A			3	260

3												41	LS			2	8	
2	2.51162	1.50E-0	0.3981	0.825	16	5	FAL	IL6ST	31.375	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL6ST	7	0.34
0	8	4	48				SE						11	A			0	861
7													04	LS				1
													7	E				
2	2.35465	0.00491	0.4246	0.55833	16	5	FAL	REL	32.0625	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	REL	1	0.28
2	1	6	91	3			SE						30	A			8	885
9													66	LS			7	1
													9	E			6	
2	2.59302	0.00646	0.3856	0.44166	16	5	FAL	RXRA	16.25	16	0	0	0.8	F	0	RXRA	1	0.21
3	3	6	5	7			SE						00	A			4	666
0													87	LS			6	7
													2	E			2	
1	2.41279	0.00274	0.4144	0.58095	15	5	FAL	RELB	30.13333	15	0	0	0.8	F	0	RELB	1	0.28
7	1	1	58	2			SE						23	A			1	974
2													40	LS			8	4
													1	E			4	
1	2.54069	0.02784	0.3935	0.33333	15	6	FAL	HLA-	22.66667	15	0	0	0.8	F	0	HLA-	6	0.25
9	8	5	93	3			SE	DRB1					07	A			3	900
2													41	LS			4	4
													3	E			8	
1	2.36627	0.03334	0.4226	0.44761	15	5	FAL	SMAR	23.8	15	0	0	0.8	F	0	SMAR	6	0.22
9	9	4	04	9			SE	CA4					29	A			8	389
7													21	LS			5	9
													5	E			0	
1	2.47674	0.00857	0.4037	0.44871	13	5	FAL	WAS	21.53846	13	0	0	0.8	F	0	WAS	1	0.22
6	4	5	56	8			SE						15	A			7	591
7													40	LS			2	1
													7	E			6	
1	2.58720	0.02302	0.3865	0.41025	13	5	FAL	MEIS1	18.07692	13	0	0	0.8	F	0	MEIS1	4	0.22
9	9	6	17	6			SE						01	A			5	687
9													59	LS			5	4
													9	E			8	
2	2.40116	0.00357	0.4164	0.55128	13	5	FAL	RAFI	29.84615	13	0	0	0.8	F	0	RAFI	1	0.27
1	3	4	65	2			SE						24	A			2	381
6													85	LS			3	8
													5	E			8	
1	2.45930	0.00308	0.4066	0.54545	12	5	FAL	NPM1	29.41667	12	0	0	0.8	F	0	NPM1	7	0.28
2	2	6	19	5			SE						17	A			8	839
8													58	LS			0	9
													7	E				
1	2.48837	0.00343	0.4018	0.40909	12	5	FAL	CARD	23.41667	12	0	0	0.8	F	0	CARD	9	0.24

7	2	1	69	1			SE	11					13	A		11	8	392	
7													95	LS			2	4	
													3	E					
2	2.62790	0.00205	0.3805	0.60606	12	5	FAL	RARG	18.91667	12	0	0	0.7	F	0	RARG	6	0.24	
2	7	2	31	1			SE						96	A			0	890	
4													51	LS			4	4	
													2	E					
2	2.56976	2.91E-0	0.3891	0.71212	12	6	FAL	ITGAL	32.16667	12	0	0	0.8	F	0	ITGAL	1	0.36	
4	7	4	4	1			SE						03	A			2	973	
3													77	LS			0	2	
													9	E					
1	2.47093	9.95E-0	0.4047	0.74545	11	5	FAL	MMP1	33.45455	11	0	0	0.8	F	0	MMP1	5	0.33	
4		4	06	5			SE	3					16	A			2	123	
1													13	LS			2	3	
													4	E					
1	2.44186	0.00102	0.4095	0.61818	11	5	FAL	MMP7	34.27273	11	0	0	0.8	F	0	MMP7	3	0.33	
6		9	24	2			SE						19	A			7	274	
1													76	LS			4	5	
													7	E					
1	2.41860	0.00181	0.4134	0.52727	11	5	FAL	ID2	33.63636	11	0	0	0.8	F	0	ID2	7	0.31	
7	5	1	62	3			SE						22	A			8	435	
8													67	LS			6	9	
													4	E					
2	2.63953	0.00151	0.3788	0.6	11	5	FAL	PBX1	19.54545	11	0	0	0.7	F	0	PBX1	3	0.27	
0	5	5	55				SE						95	A			8	146	
0													05	LS			6	5	
													8	E					
2	2.70348	0.00332	0.3698	0.43636	11	5	FAL	TAL1	17.36364	11	0	0	0.7	F	0	TAL1	1	0.24	
1	8	8	92	4			SE						87	A			2	116	
3													06	LS			5	2	
													4	E			8		
2	2.51744	0.00212	0.3972	0.73333	10	5	FAL	IL18R	36	10	0	0	0.8	F	0	IL18R	6	0.38	
0	2	2	29	3			SE	1					10	A			7	297	
6													32	LS			0	9	
													E						
2	2.76744	0.00131	0.3613	0.6	10	5	FAL	RARB		16	10	0	0	0.7	F	0	RARB	3	0.26
1	2	6	45				SE						79	A			1	229	
0													07	LS			0	5	
													E						
9	2.5	0.00816	0.4	0.58333	9	5	FAL	SOD2	30.22222	9	0	0	0.8	F	0	SOD2	1	0.30	
9		3		3			SE						12	A			7	725	
													5	LS			6	6	
													2	E			2		

1	2.83139	0.01783	0.3531	0.16666	9	5	FAL	ACTL	7.555556	9	0	0	0.7	F	0	ACTL	2	0.14
1	5	7	83	7			SE	9					71	A	9	1	666	
7													07	LS	5	7		
													6	E	0			
1	2.63372	0.02287	0.3796	0.19444	9	5	FAL	ENSG	17.66667	9	0	0	0.7	F	0	ENSG	4	0.21
2	1	9	91	4			SE	000001					95	A	000001	4	666	
3								96689					78	LS	96689	2	7	
													5	E	6			
1	2.63953	0.01728	0.3788	0.44444	9	6	FAL	PTGD	25.55556	9	0	0	0.7	F	0	PTGD	3	0.31
3	5	2	55	4			SE	R2					95	A	R2	3	412	
6													05	LS	2	9		
													8	E	4			
2	2.61627	0.00116	0.3822	0.66666	9	5	FAL	LAT	25.66667	9	0	0	0.7	F	0	LAT	5	0.28
1	9	2	22	7			SE						97	A		2	839	
5													96	LS		2		
													5	E				
2	2.92441	5.68E-0	0.3419	0.72222	9	5	FAL	RXRB	13.66667	9	0	0	0.7	F	0	RXRB	2	0.29
3	9	4	48	2			SE						59	A		0	710	
4													44	LS	6	1		
													8	E				
1	2.67441	0.02085	0.3739	0.10714	8	5	FAL	FKBP1	14.5	8	0	0	0.7	F	0	FKBP1	3	0.18
6	9	4	13	3			SE	A					90	A	A	1	109	
5													69	LS	9			
													8	E	6			
1	2.51744	0.01053	0.3972	0.53571	8	5	FAL	GBA	32.875	8	0	0	0.8	F	0	GBA	1	0.35
6	2	8	29	4			SE						10	A		6	215	
9													32	LS	7	1		
													E		2			
1	3.26744	0.00770	0.3060	0.57142	8	6	FAL	SPRR1	7.125	8	0	0	0.7	F	0	SPRR1	2	0.32
7	2	2	5	9			SE	B					16	A	B	8	386	
1													57	LS	2	4		
													E		2			
1	2.87790	0.01044	0.3474	0.46428	8	5	FAL	RASG	16.625	8	0	0	0.7	F	0	RASG	3	0.3
7	7		75	6			SE	RPI					65	A	RPI	2		
9													26	LS	6			
													2	E	0			
1	2.61627	1.32E-0	0.3822	0.82142	8	5	FAL	IKZF3	35.375	8	0	0	0.7	F	0	IKZF3	7	0.40
8	9	4	22	9			SE						97	A		8	660	
8													96	LS		9		
													5	E				
1	2.93023	1.96E-0	0.3412	0.85714	8	5	FAL	RXRG	15.125	8	0	0	0.7	F	0	RXRG	5	0.32
9	3	4	7	3			SE						58	A		4	880	
8													72	LS	4	4		

												1	E				
1 0 7	2.65697 7 9	0.00510 9 68	0.3763 2	0.38095 7	5	FAL SE	LRRC 32	25.28571 7	0	0	0.7 92 87 8	F A LS E	0 32 8 0	LRRC 32 8 0	1 3 8 0	0.32 417 6	
1 1 5	2.59883 7 6	0.01446 87	0.3847 2	0.38095 7	5	FAL SE	MGM T	26 7	0	0	0.8 00 14 5	F A LS E	0 T 7 0	MGM T 7 0	3 6 2 0	0.30 420 2 0	
1 1 8	2.55814 2 9	0.03923 09	0.3909 6	0.19047 7	5	FAL SE	OVOL 1	14.14286 7	0	0	0.8 05 23 3	F A LS E	0 1 8 0	OVOL 1 8 0	4 8 899 0	0.16 899 2 0	
1 2 0	2.89534 9 4	0.01436 82	0.3453 5	0.23809 7	6	FAL SE	CLEC 16A	13 7	0	0	0.7 63 08 1	F A LS E	0 16A 6 4	CLEC 16A 6 4	3 5 376 4	0.23 376 6 4	
1 2 6	2.75581 4 4	6.30E-0 69	0.3628 3	0.33333 7	5	FAL SE	FOXC 1	21.14286 7	0	0	0.7 80 52 3	F A LS E	0 1 4 4	FOXC 1 4 4	2 2 571 4	0.28 571 6 4	
1 5 6	2.90116 3 7	0.00322 89	0.3446 5	0.23809 7	5	FAL SE	LUM	14.57143 7	0	0	0.7 62 35 5	F A LS E	0 8 0 4	LUM	4 8 0 4	0.28 571 4 4	
1 6 6	3.28488 4 7	0.00739 25	0.3044 8	0.61904 7	6	FAL SE	RPTN	7.428571 7	0	0	0.7 14 39 39	F A LS E	0 7 6 4	RPTN	2 7 6 4	0.35 374 2 4	
1 8 4	2.61046 5 4	7.17E-0 74	0.3830 9	0.57142 7	5	FAL SE	TP73	24.42857 7	0	0	0.7 98 69 2	F A LS E	0 3 8 7	TP73	2 3 8 7	0.31 318 2 7	
2 1 8	2.61627 9 4	5.38E-0 22	0.3822 8	0.61904 7	5	FAL SE	E2F4	25 7	0	0	0.7 97 96 5	F A LS E	0 4 8 9	E2F4	1 4 8 9	0.29 761 2 9	
1 0 4	3.27907 9 6	0.01563 9	0.3049 65	0.13333 3	6	FAL SE	OR10 A3	4.5 6	0	0	0.7 15 11 6	F A LS E	0 9 7 6	OR10 A3	1 9 7 6	0.25	
1 1	2.99418 6	7.38E-0 4	0.3339 81	0.33333 3	6	FAL SE	TNIP1	16 6	0	0	0.7 50	F A	0 9	TNIP1	1 9	0.33 333	

3													72	LS			6	3
1	2.59883	5.24E-0	0.3847	0.8	6	5	FAL	ILK	36.66667	6	0	0	0.8	F	0	ILK	2	0.39
2	7	5	87				SE						00	A			6	855
7													14	LS				1
1	2.91279	0.00385	0.3433	0.4	6	6	FAL	SPINK	14.5	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	SPINK	1	0.28
3	1	6	13				SE	5					60	A		5	1	431
0													90	LS		7	4	
1	2.73255	0.00577	0.3659	0.53333	6	5	FAL	NFE2	20.33333	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	NFE2	1	0.30
3	8	7	57	3			SE						83	A			4	808
3													43	LS		8	1	
1	2.80232	0.00307	0.3568	0.46666	6	6	FAL	CCR4	28.16667	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	CCR4	6	0.40
3	6	8	46		7		SE						74	A			4	238
7													70	LS			4	1
9													9	E				
1	3.31395	0.00466	0.3017	0.4	6	6	FAL	HRNR	7.5	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	HRNR	1	0.31
3	3	8	54				SE						10	A			4	884
9													75	LS			5	1
													6	E			8	
1	2.58720	0.00128	0.3865	0.73333	6	5	FAL	CUX1	33.16667	6	0	0	0.8	F	0	CUX1	4	0.34
4	9	1	17	3			SE						01	A			3	912
7													59	LS			2	3
													9	E				
1	2.84302	0.00128	0.3517	0.26666	6	5	FAL	SPTA1	17.5	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	SPTA1	3	0.28
4	3	1	38		7		SE						69	A			3	611
8													62	LS			8	1
													2	E				
1	2.66279	0	0.3755	1	6	5	FAL	IL15R	38.16667	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	IL15R	0	0.46
5	1		46				SE	A					92	A				544
8													15	LS				7
													1	E				
1	2.68023	0.01467	0.3731	0.46666	6	5	FAL	DSG3	17.33333	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	DSG3	3	0.22
6	3	6	02	7			SE						89	A			0	587
4													97	LS			4	7
													1	E			6	
1	3.36627	0.00495	0.2970	0.73333	6	6	FAL	LCE3E	8	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	LCE3E	2	0.38
7	9	6	64	3			SE						04	A			0	095
5													21	LS			0	2
													5	E			4	
2	2.91860	0.01207	0.3426	0.26666	6	6	FAL	IL18R	15.5	6	0	0	0.7	F	0	IL18R	2	0.27

0 5	5	2	29	7			SE	AP				60 17 4	A LS E		AP	4 3 4	381
8 8	2.89534	0.00421	0.3453	0.3	5	6	FAL	TGM3	13.4	5	0	0 63 08 1	F A LS E	0	TGM3	9 8 2 8	0.26 938 8 8
9 2	2.66279	0.01519	0.3755	0.3	5	5	FAL	XBPI	26.6	5	0	0 92 15 1	F A LS E	0	XBPI	2 1 8 8	0.32 75 8 8
9 4	2.59883	5.75E-0	0.3847	0.9	5	5	FAL	MMP8	48.2	5	0	0 00 14 5	F A LS E	0	MMP8	6	0.54 157 3
9 6	2.70930	0	0.3690	1	5	5	FAL	NFKBI	32.2	5	0	0 86 33 7	F A LS E	0	NFKBI	0	0.42 933 3
1 0 5	2.90116	0.00428	0.3446	0.2	5	5	FAL	SLC4	16	5	0	0 62 35 5	F A LS E	0	SLC4	7 8 4	0.32 244 9
1 2 1	3.06395	7.78E-0	0.3263	0.3	5	5	FAL	CEBP	13.8	5	0	0 42 00 6	F A LS E	0	CEBP	2 4 6	0.33 170 7
1 3 2	3.03488	0.01007	0.3295	0.2	5	6	FAL	PDE4	9.2	5	0	0 45 64	F A LS E	0	PDE4	1 9 5	0.22 564 1
1 4 4	2.80814	6.60E-0	0.3561	0.7	5	5	FAL	CYP24	19.6	5	0	0 73 98 3	F A LS E	0	CYP24	2 6 2	0.31 612 9
1 4 9	2.79651	0.00337	0.3575	0.4	5	5	FAL	TACR	21	5	0	0 75 43 6	F A LS E	0	TACR	8 8 8	0.29 166 7
1 5 1	3.28488	1.59E-0	0.3044	0.7	5	6	FAL	DSG4	8.8	5	0	0 14 39	F A LS E	0	DSG4	2 6	0.4

1	3.09302	0.02458	0.3233	0.1	5	5	FAL	COL5	7.2	5	0	0	0.7	F	0	COL5	3	0.22
5	3	7	08				SE	A2					38	A		A2	8	
7													37	LS		0		
													2	E		8		
1	2.62209	8.63E-0	0.3813	0.5	5	5	FAL	NTRK	34.4	5	0	0	0.7	F	0	NTRK	3	0.40
6	3	4	75				SE	1					97	A		1	6	235
0													23	LS		0		3
													8	E				
1	4.19186	1.40E-0	0.2385	0.8	5	7	FAL	LCE5	6.2	5	0	0	0.6	F	0	LCE5	2	0.62
9		4	58				SE	A					01	A		A	4	
4													01	LS				
													7	E				
2	3.33720	1.77E-0	0.2996	0.5	5	6	FAL	ZFPM	9.2	5	0	0	0.7	F	0	ZFPM	1	0.38
1	9	4	52				SE	1					07	A		1	4	333
9													84	LS				3
													9	E				
9	2.77325	6.78E-0	0.3605	0.83333	4	6	FAL	MICB	36.25	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	MICB	2	0.49
0	6	5	87	3			SE						78	A			0	657
													34	LS				5
													3	E				
1	3.72674	0.01186	0.2683	0.16666	4	7	FAL	AK7	3	4	0	0	0.6	F	0	AK7	2	0.41
1	4	5	31	7			SE						59	A		1	666	
1													15	LS		9		7
													7	E		8		
1	2.68604	8.83E-0	0.3722	0.5	4	5	FAL	DHFR	30.5	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	DHFR	2	0.39
1	7	4	94				SE						89	A		1	285	
4													24	LS		6		7
													4	E				
1	2.84883	8.13E-0	0.3510	0	4	5	FAL	PPIA	19	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	PPIA	1	0.32
1	7	4	2				SE						68	A		3	142	
6													89	LS		0		9
													5	E				
1	2.88372	1.78E-0	0.3467	0.83333	4	6	FAL	TRAF	22.5	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	TRAF	1	0.40
1	1	4	74	3			SE	3IP2					64	A		3IP2	1	178
9													53	LS		0		6
													5	E				
1	2.69767	0	0.3706	1	4	5	FAL	F3	51	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	F3	0	0.61
2	4		9				SE						87	A				445
2													79	LS				8
													1	E				
1	2.95348	9.48E-0	0.3385	0.5	4	6	FAL	NCF4	19.75	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	NCF4	4	0.39
2	8	5	83				SE						55	A			0	795
4													81	LS				9

												4	E					
1	3.06395	0.00189	0.3263	0.33333	4	6	FAL	KRT10	11	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	KRT10	4	0.32
2	3	1	76	3			SE						42	A			1	575
9													00	LS			4	8
													6	E				
1	3.12209	0.01253	0.3202	0.16666	4	5	FAL	KIF3A	8	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	KIF3A	1	0.31
3	3		98	7			SE						34	A			5	25
5													73	LS			2	8
													8	E				
1	2.81395	0.00335	0.3553	0.33333	4	6	FAL	CYSL	24.75	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	CYSL	7	0.39
4	3	2	72	3			SE	TR1					73	A		TR1	6	919
3													25	LS			0	4
													6	E				
1	3.25581	0.03383	0.3071	0	4	6	FAL	XPA	6.5	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	XPA	7	0.28
4	4	7	43				SE						18	A			1	947
5													02	LS			0	4
													3	E			2	
1	2.63953	7.02E-0	0.3788	0.83333	4	5	FAL	FCER2	42.75	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	FCER2	4	0.52
5	5	6	55	3			SE						95	A				134
5													05	LS				1
													8	E				
1	2.70930	0	0.3690	1	4	5	FAL	RORA	42.5	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	RORA	0	0.55
5	2		99				SE						86	A				921
9													33	LS				1
													7	E				
1	2.84883	8.70E-0	0.3510	0.83333	4	6	FAL	HLA-	32.25	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	HLA-	4	0.48
6	7	6	2	3			SE	B					68	A		B		134
2													89	LS				3
													5	E				
1	3.01744	0.00759	0.3314	0.16666	4	5	FAL	TNFR	9.25	4	0	0	0.7	F	0	TNFR	1	0.28
7	2		07	7			SE	SF6B					47	A		SF6B	5	225
4													82	LS			2	8
													5	E			2	
1	4.24418	0	0.2356	1	4	7	FAL	LCE1E	6.5	4	0	0	0.5	F	0	LCE1E	0	0.81
9	6		16				SE						94	A				25
5													47	LS				
													7	E				
8	3.37209	4.37E-0	0.2965	0.66666	3	6	FAL	ALOX	9.33333	3	0	0	0.7	F	0	ALOX	6	0.49
3	3	5	52	7			SE	12B					03	A		12B		122
													48	LS				8
													8	E				
8	2.79069	0.00120	0.3583	0.66666	3	5	FAL	ZNF14	29.33333	3	0	0	0.7	F	0	ZNF14	3	0.40
4	8	9	33	7			SE	8					76	A		8	8	740

												16	LS			0	7
												3	E				
8	3.41279	0.00382	0.2930	0	3	6	FAL	CCDC	6.666667	3	0	0	F	0	CCDC	4	0.33
9	1	1	15				SE	80				98	A	80	0	333	
												40	LS		0	3	
												1	E				
9	2.84302	0.00341	0.3517	0	3	5	FAL	GPC3	20.66667	3	0	0	F	0	GPC3	4	0.35
5	3	8	38				SE					69	A		3	757	
												62	LS		8	6	
												2	E				
1	3.19186	0.01225	0.3132	0	3	5	FAL	KRIT1	8.333333	3	0	0	F	0	KRIT1	1	0.33
0			97				SE					26	A		5	333	
1												01	LS		8	3	
												7	E		6		
1	3.36627	0.01162	0.2970	0.33333	3	6	FAL	NPRL	9.333333	3	0	0	F	0	NPRL	2	0.42
0	9	8	64	3			SE	3				04	A	3	5	857	
3												21	LS		9	1	
												5	E		4		
1	3.01162	1.49E-0	0.3320	0.66666	3	6	FAL	PSTPI	20	3	0	0	F	0	PSTPI	4	0.47
0	8	5	46	7			SE	P2				48	A		P2		619
6												54	LS				
												7	E				
1	2.77907	0	0.3598	1	3	5	FAL	CHD7	32.33333	3	0	0	F	0	CHD7	0	0.53
0			33				SE					77	A				888
9												61	LS				9
												6	E				
1	2.82558	0.01626	0.3539	0.33333	3	6	FAL	PDE4	28.66667	3	0	0	F	0	PDE4	2	0.41
1	1		09	3			SE	A				71	A	A	8	666	
2												80	LS		3	7	
												2	E		8		
1	3.58139	7.89E-0	0.2792	0.66666	3	6	FAL	PDE4	5.666667	3	0	0	F	0	PDE4	1	0.43
3	5	4	21	7			SE	B				77	A	B	5	589	
1												32	LS		2	7	
												6	E				
1	3.37209	2.40E-0	0.2965	0.33333	3	6	FAL	GRM4	6	3	0	0	F	0	GRM4	2	0.37
3	3	4	52	3			SE					03	A		8	777	
8												48	LS				8
												8	E				
1	3.46511	0.01191	0.2885	0	3	6	FAL	RTEL1	4.333333	3	0	0	F	0	RTEL1	1	0.41
4	6	8	91				SE					91	A		6	666	
2												86	LS		3	7	
												4	E				
1	3.50581	9.16E-0	0.2852	0.66666	3	6	FAL	HRH1	6	3	0	0	F	0	HRH1	1	0.5

5 0	4	5	4	7			SE						86 77 3	A LS E			2	
1 5 3	4.16279 1 8	0.01341 23	0.2402	0	3	7	FAL SE	RAD9 A	2.333333	3	0	0	0.6 04 65 1	F A LS E	0 A 1 0	RAD9 A 1 0	2 6 333 0	0.33
1 6 3	3.12790 7	0 03	0.3197	1	3	5	FAL SE	TBL1 XR1	18.33333	3	0	0	0.7 34 01 2	F A LS E	0 XR1	TBL1 XR1	0 291 7	0.57
1 6 8	3.23255 8	0.00258 8	0.3093 53	0	3	6	FAL SE	GLB1	6.666667	3	0	0	0.7 20 93 0	F A LS E	0 GLB1 4 4	GLB1 8 333 3	0.33	
7 5	2.91860 5	0 29	0.3426	1	2	6	FAL SE	KIAA1 109	40.5	2	0	0	0.7 60 17 4	F A LS E	0 KIAA1 0 109	KIAA1 393 4	0.66	
7 6	3.34883 7	0.00113 6	0.2986 11	0	2	6	FAL SE	PRR5L	8.5	2	0	0	0.7 06 39 5	F A LS E	0 PRR5L 1 6	PRR5L 6 6	0.5	
7 9	2.85465 1	0 06	0.3503	1	2	5	FAL SE	KPNA 3	37	2	0	0	0.7 68 16 9	F A LS E	0 KPNA 0 3	KPNA 812 5	0.57	
8 6	3.41860 5	2.89E-0 4	0.2925 17	0	2	6	FAL SE	PIEZO 1	7	2	0	0	0.6 97 67 4	F A LS E	0 1 0	PIEZO 1 0	0.5	
9 1	3.25581 4	0.00110 2	0.3071 43	0	2	6	FAL SE	IKBK AP	12	2	0	0	0.7 18 02 3	F A LS E	0 AP 9 2	IKBK 9 2	0.5	
9 7	3.35465 1	0.00138 2	0.2980 94	0	2	6	FAL SE	PPP2R 3C	9	2	0	0	0.7 05 66 9	F A LS E	0 3C 1 2	PPP2R 3C 1 2	0.5	
9 8	3.47093 5	3.40E-0 07	0.2881 07	0	2	6	FAL SE	MFN2	7	2	0	0	0.6 91 13 4	F A LS E	0 MFN2 4 666 7	MFN2 4 666 7	0.66	

1 0 2	3.82558 1 1	1.55E-0 4 4	0.2613 98 98	0 0 0	2 2 2	6 SE SE	FAL SE A2D2	CACN A2D2	5 5 5	2 2 2	0 0 0	0 0.6 46 80 2	F A LS E	0 0 A2D2 0	CACN A2D2	2 0 0	0.5
1 2 5	3.54069 8 5	2.88E-0 4 3	0.2824 3 3	0 0 0	2 2 2	6 SE SE	FAL PBX2	PBX2	7.5 7.5 7.5	2 2 2	0 0 0	0 0.6 82 41 3	F A LS E	0 0 PBX2 8	PBX2 8	3 8 0.5	
1 5 4	4.39534 9 13	0.00231 0.2275 0.2275	0.2275 13 13	0 0 0	2 2 2	7 SE 0	FAL RADS	RADS	3 3 3	2 2 2	0 0 0	0 0.5 75 58 1	F A LS E	0 0 0 9	RADS 9	1 6 0.5	
1 8 0	3.41279 1 15	0 0.2930 0.2930	0.2930 15 15	1 1 1	2 2 2	6 SE SE	FAL ST14	ST14	12 12 12	2 2 2	0 0 0	0 0.6 98 40 1	F A LS E	0 0 ST14 666	ST14 666	0 7 0.66	
7 2	4.36046 5	0 0.2293 0.2293	0.2293 33 33	0 0 0	1 1 1	7 SE SE	FAL APSB1	APSB1	3 3 3	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.5 79 94 2	F A LS E	0 0 APSB1 0	APSB1 0	0 0 0	
7 3	3.65697 7	0 0.2734 0.2734	0.2734 5 5	0 0 0	1 1 1	6 SE SE	FAL SCD	SCD	5 5 5	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.6 67 87 8	F A LS E	0 0 SCD 0	SCD 0	0 0 0	
7 4	4.11627 9	0 0.2429 0.2429	0.2429 38 38	0 0 0	1 1 1	6 SE SE	FAL STK36	STK36	4 4 4	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.6 10 46 5	F A LS E	0 0 STK36 0	STK36 0	0 0 0	
7 7	5.15697 7	0 0.1939 0.1939	0.1939 12 12	0 0 0	1 1 1	8 SE SE	FAL EFHC	EFHC	3 1 1	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.4 80 37 8	F A LS E	0 1 1 0	EFHC 0	0 0 0	
7 8	3.91279 1	0 0.2555 0.2555	0.2555 72 72	0 0 0	1 1 1	7 SE SE	FAL PUS10	PUS10	6 6 6	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.6 35 90 1	F A LS E	0 0 PUS10 0	PUS10 0	0 0 0	
8 0	3.22674 4	0 0.3099 0.3099	0.3099 1 1	0 0 0	1 1 1	6 SE SE	FAL FST	FST	23 23 23	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.7 21 65 7	F A LS E	0 0 FST 0	FST 0	0 0 0	
8 1	3.63372 1	0 0.2752 0.2752	0.2752 1 1	0 0 0	1 1 1	7 SE SE	FAL PLA2	PLA2	9 G7 G7	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0.6 70 78	F A LS	0 0 G7	PLA2 G7	0 0 0	

													5	E				
8 2	4.27325 6	0	0.2340 14	0	1	7	FAL SE	ZNF36 5	6	1	0	0	0.5 90 84 3	F A LS E	0 5	ZNF36 0	0	0
8 5	3.58139 5	0	0.2792 21	0	1	6	FAL SE	VAX2	13	1	0	0	0.6 77 32 6	F A LS E	0 VAX2 0	0	0	
8 7	4.08720 9	0	0.2446 66	0	1	6	FAL SE	TNXB	5	1	0	0	0.6 14 09 9	F A LS E	0 TNXB 0	0	0	
9 3	2.94767 4	0	0.3392 5	0	1	5	FAL SE	ANXA 6	55	1	0	0	0.7 56 54 1	F A LS E	0 6	0	0	
1 0 0	4.18604 7	0	0.2388 89	0	1	6	FAL SE	RASIP 1	3	1	0	0	0.6 01 74 4	F A LS E	0 1	0	0	
1 0 8	3.88953 5	0	0.2571	0	1	7	FAL SE	TTC7 A	7	1	0	0	0.6 38 80 8	F A LS E	0 A	0	0	
1 1 0	4.72093 23	0	0.2118	0	1	8	FAL SE	PDE4 C	4	1	0	0	0.5 34 88 4	F A LS E	0 C	0	0	
1 4 0	3.53488 4	0	0.2828 95	0	1	7	FAL SE	CTSE	15	1	0	0	0.6 83 14	F A LS E	0 0	0	0	
1 4 6	4.25	0	0.2352 94	0	1	7	FAL SE	RNF11 1	4	1	0	0	0.5 93 75	F A LS E	0 1	0	0	
1 5 2	4.08720 9	0	0.2446 66	0	1	6	FAL SE	COL8 A2	5	1	0	0	0.6 14 09 9	F A LS E	0 A2	0	0	

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Supplement table 3. results from five algorism methods extracted from CytoHubba

Top 50 in network top200 targets string_interactions.tsv ranked by EcCentricty method		
Rank	Name	Score
1	EGFR	0.25
1	KRAS	0.25
1	STAT3	0.25
1	CREBBP	0.25
1	MYC	0.25
1	PDGFRB	0.25
1	NR3C1	0.25
1	VDR	0.25
9	NPM1	0.2
9	RELB	0.2
9	BCL2L11	0.2
9	GBA	0.2
9	XBP1	0.2
9	ILK	0.2
9	WAS	0.2
9	FOXC1	0.2
9	FKBP1A	0.2
9	DSG3	0.2
9	ENSG00000196689	0.2
9	TBL1XR1	0.2
9	F3	0.2
9	KPNA3	0.2
9	MMP7	0.2
9	NTRK1	0.2
9	CEBPE	0.2
9	RORA	0.2
9	ITGB2	0.2
9	KIT	0.2
9	IL15RA	0.2
9	KITLG	0.2
9	JAK2	0.2
9	COL5A2	0.2
9	IL4R	0.2
9	LUM	0.2
9	IL13	0.2
9	RXRB	0.2
9	RARA	0.2
9	OVOL1	0.2

9	IL21R	0.2
9	IL21	0.2
9	RXRA	0.2
9	FCER2	0.2
9	REL	0.2
9	NFKBIA	0.2
9	JAK1	0.2
9	FOXP3	0.2
9	ACTL9	0.2
9	IL2	0.2
9	PPIA	0.2
9	RARG	0.2

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Top 50 in network top200 targets string_interactions.tsv ranked by EPC method		
Rank	Name	Score
1	IL2	28.258
2	STAT3	27.743
3	IL10	27.507
4	EGFR	27.312
5	IL17A	26.581
6	MYC	25.711
7	FOXP3	25.358
8	IFNG	25.143
9	JAK2	23.656
10	IL7R	23.599
11	IL13	23.586
12	JAK1	23.36
13	JAK3	22.467
14	MAPK14	21.579
15	KRAS	21.024
16	TSLP	20.479
17	PDGFRB	20.275
18	IL4R	19.889
19	LYN	19.877
20	IL21	19.701
21	IL22	19.5
22	KIT	19.258
23	IL6R	19.205
24	ETS1	18.854
25	IL21R	18.791
26	ZAP70	18.509
27	TGFB1	18.402

28	IL12B	18.019
29	KITLG	17.644
30	CREBBP	17.636
31	NFKBIA	17.35
32	FASLG	17.129
33	IL6ST	17.101
34	IL1R1	16.803
35	NR3C1	16.297
36	REL	15.913
37	PTPN22	15.82
38	CD2	15.704
39	MMP1	15.673
40	BCL2L11	14.976
41	RELB	14.953
42	VDR	14.776
43	RARA	13.968
44	ITGAL	13.821
45	ITGB2	13.805
46	ITK	13.671
47	RAF1	13.12
48	MMP13	13.072
49	RB1	12.543
50	NPM1	12.494

303

Top 50 in network top200 targets string interactions.tsv ranked by Degree method		
Rank	Name	Score
1	APP	59
2	KNG1	55
3	C3	45
4	ANXA1	37
5	AGT	35
6	BDKRB1	34
7	C5	31
8	AGTR1	26
9	FN1	25
10	F2	25
11	FGA	25
12	APOA1	24
13	CHRM2	22
13	AHSG	22
15	PTAFR	21
15	HTR1A	21

17	TACR1	21
18	SERPINA1	21
18	HTR2A	20
18	OPRM1	20
21	CHRM1	20
21	OPRK1	20
21	OPRD1	20
24	HRH4	19
24	CHRM4	19
24	APOA2	19
27	CHRM3	19
27	ADRA2C	19
27	ADRA1B	19
30	ADRA1A	19
30	HTR2C	19
32	ADRA2B	19
32	ADRA1D	19
32	ADRA2A	19
32	ADORA3	19
36	CYSLTR1	19
36	APOE	19
36	HRH1	19
36	HTR2B	19
36	TF	19
41	CHRM5	19
41	ADORA1	19
43	PTGDR2	19
43	P4HB	18
43	SERPIND1	18
43	CLU	18
43	APOL1	18
43	A2M	17
49	ALDOA	17
49	ORM2	17

304

Top 50 in network top200 targets string interactions.tsv ranked by MNC method		
Rank	Name	Score
1	APP	59
2	KNG1	55
3	C3	45
3	ANXA1	35
5	AGT	34

6	BDKRB1	34
7	C5	31
8	AGTR1	26
9	F2	24
10	FGA	24
10	APOA1	24
12	FN1	22
13	CHRM2	22
13	AHSG	22
15	TACR1	21
16	SERPINA1	21
16	OPRM1	20
18	OPRK1	20
18	OPRD1	20
18	HRH4	19
21	PTAFR	19
21	HTR1A	19
23	HTR2A	19
23	CHRM4	19
23	APOA2	19
26	CHRM1	19
26	CHRM3	19
26	ADRA2C	19
26	ADRA1B	19
30	ADRA1A	19
31	HTR2C	19
32	ADRA2B	19
32	ADRA1D	19
32	ADRA2A	19
32	ADORA3	19
32	CYSLTR1	19
32	APOE	19
38	HRH1	19
38	HTR2B	19
38	TF	19
41	CHRM5	19
41	ADORA1	19
41	PTGDR2	19
41	SERPIND1	18
45	CLU	18
45	APOL1	18
45	P4HB	17

45	A2M	17
45	ORM2	17
50	APLP2	16

305

Top 50 in network top200 targets string interactions.tsv ranked by MCC method		
Rank	Name	Score
1	IL2	2.67E+10
2	STAT3	2.67E+10
3	IL10	2.67E+10
4	IFNG	2.67E+10
5	IL13	2.67E+10
6	JAK3	2.66E+10
7	JAK1	2.66E+10
8	JAK2	2.65E+10
9	TSLP	2.65E+10
10	IL22	2.64E+10
11	FOXP3	2.61E+10
12	IL17A	2.52E+10
13	IL6R	1.35E+10
14	IL7R	1.31E+10
15	IL4R	1.30E+10
16	IL21R	1.25E+10
17	EGFR	1.01E+09
18	IL6ST	4.87E+08
19	IL21	1.79E+08
20	PDGFRB	8.29E+07
21	KIT	4.01E+07
22	IL12B	1.96E+07
23	IL1R1	1.54E+07
24	MYC	1586488
25	TGFB1	1231391
26	KITLG	1145700
27	MAPK14	618740
28	ETS1	264632
29	KRAS	220345
30	FASLG	177536
31	CD2	126372
32	NFKBIA	57313
33	ITGAL	45552
34	REL	41232
35	BCL2L11	41073
36	IL18R1	40348

37	RELB	35574
38	ZAP70	24860
39	LYN	20189
40	MMP1	19698
41	CREBBP	16593
42	NR3C1	14000
43	VDR	11379
44	RAF1	10956
45	PTPN22	8396
46	MMP13	7206
47	RARA	6616
48	RXRA	6204
49	RARG	5934
50	RARB	5072

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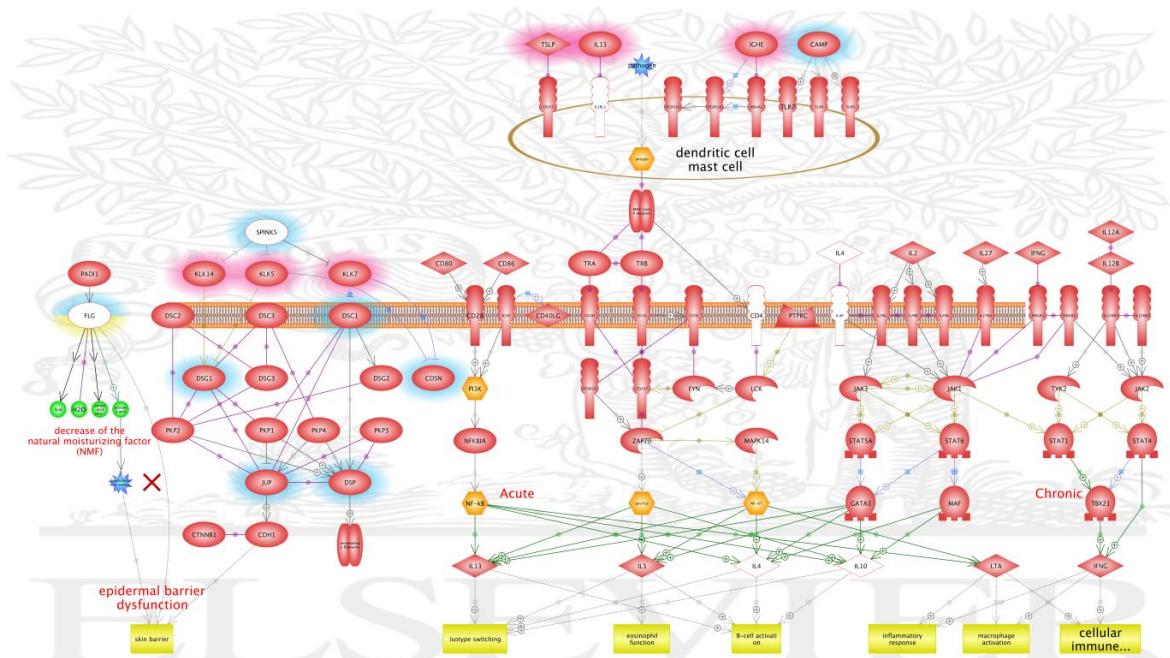
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312 Appendix



313

314

315

**65 important targets**

APP, PIK3CA, PIK3R1, SRC, MAPK1, TP53, CXCR4, CCR5, JAK2, S1PR1, AKT1, EP300, HSP90AA1, MAPK3, S1PR2, STAT3, CCR1, CCR4, CCR8, CREBBP, CXCR1, DRD2, S1PR4, EGFR, ADORA1, ADORA3, ADOR2B, ADRA2B, ADRA2C, CHRM2, CHRM4, DRD3, DRD4, GPR18, GPR55, HCAR2, HRH3, HTR1D, HTR1E, HTR5A, JAK1, MTNR1A, MTNR1B, NPY1R, NPY2R, OPRD1, P2RY12, PRKACA, PTGER3, CHRM1, FYN, GRM5, PIK3CB, STAT1, ADRA1B, ESR1, LCK, AR, GRM1, JAK3, PIK3CD, PRKCD, PTAFR, PTPN11, AGTR1, CDK1

316

The 65 targets associated with pruritus [43]

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