Figure 1. Civic Engagement By Discrimination Explaining TBDI

- Low Civic engagement
- High Civic engagement

TBDI

Low Discrimination | High Discrimination
0.74 | 1.00
1.40 | 1.52

Figure 2. Discrimination by Intra-ethnic Identity Explaining TBDI

- Not strong intra-ethnic identity
- Very strong intra-ethnic identity

TBDI

Low Discrimination  High Discrimination

Not strong intra-ethnic identity:
- 0.83
- 0.96
- 1.19
- 1.88

Very strong intra-ethnic identity:
Figure 3. Discrimination By Pre-resettlement Trauma Explaining TBDI