**OLS**

**(1) (2) (3) (4)**

**LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w**

LN\_GDPD 20.73\*\*\* 21.29\*\*\* 22.90\*\*\* 5.918

(4.110) (4.169) (4.405) (4.270)

LN\_GDPP -0.494\*\*\* -0.491\*\*\* -0.506\*\*\* -0.441\*\*\*

(0.0555) (0.0554) (0.0553) (0.0539)

LN\_Mig\_D 0.0759\*\*\* 0.0755\*\*\* 0.0657\*\* 0.0548\*\*

(0.0221) (0.0221) (0.0222) (0.0212)

LN\_Mig\_P -0.0639 -0.0602 -0.0433 -0.0683\*

(0.0344) (0.0341) (0.0337) (0.0328)

LNDIST 0.281 0.312 0.465 0.614

(0.575) (0.576) (0.579) (0.559)

LN\_T\_POP\_D -18.19 -9.846 -2.067 0.178

(15.97) (15.97) (16.24) (14.10)

LN\_TPOP\_P 0.219\*\*\* 0.235\*\*\* 0.233\*\*\* 0.250\*\*\*

(0.0467) (0.0474) (0.0468) (0.0454)

COL 0.233 0.285 0.295 0.226

(0.279) (0.280) (0.280) (0.271)

CONT 1.125\*\*\* 1.127\*\*\* 1.201\*\*\* 1.174\*\*\*

(0.206) (0.206) (0.207) (0.201)

LANDLOCK 0 0 0 0

(.) (.) (.) (.)

COMLANG -0.0133\*\*\* -0.0128\*\*\* -0.0146\*\*\* -0.0121\*\*\*

(0.00199) (0.00201) (0.00199) (0.00193)

COV\_D -2.698\*\*\* -2.853\*\*\* -2.958\*\*\* 0.0648

(0.417) (0.414) (0.412) (0.502)

COVCASES\_D 0.000000231\*\*\*

(4.20e-08)

COVCASES\_P -3.33e-08

(8.49e-08)

COVMORT\_D 0.000150\*\*\*

(0.0000356)

COVMORT\_P -0.0000227\*

(0.0000103)

COVVACC\_D 1.72e-08\*\*

(5.67e-09)

COVVACC\_P -9.49e-09\*\*\*

(2.44e-09)

COV\_STR\_D -0.0560\*\*\*

(0.00656)

COV\_STR\_P -0.00514

(0.00479)

\_cons 221.1 75.42 -66.64 -29.22

(271.7) (272.3) (278.4) (237.8)

N 1449 1453 1452 1453

R-sq 0.381 0.379 0.379 0.414

adj. R-sq 0.375 0.374 0.374 0.409

Standard errors in parentheses

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001