**PPML**

**(1) (2) (3) (4)**

**LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w**

LN\_GDPD 2.767\*\*\* 2.909\*\*\* 3.103\*\*\* 0.917

(0.710) (0.716) (0.772) (0.709)

LN\_GDPP -0.0586\*\*\* -0.0583\*\*\* -0.0592\*\*\* -0.0519\*\*\*

(0.00691) (0.00684) (0.00675) (0.00643)

LN\_Mig\_D 0.00944\*\* 0.00932\*\* 0.00827\*\* 0.00699\*

(0.00321) (0.00322) (0.00319) (0.00310)

LN\_Mig\_P -0.00921\* -0.00875\* -0.00699 -0.00961\*

(0.00392) (0.00397) (0.00391) (0.00388)

LNDIST 0.0120 0.0144 0.0321 0.0499

(0.0845) (0.0847) (0.0855) (0.0830)

LN\_T\_POP\_D -2.054 -1.268 -0.553 -0.00495

(1.310) (1.319) (1.353) (1.199)

LN\_TPOP\_P 0.0246\*\*\* 0.0262\*\*\* 0.0260\*\*\* 0.0276\*\*\*

(0.00514) (0.00528) (0.00507) (0.00499)

COL 0.0222 0.0264 0.0272 0.0208

(0.0177) (0.0177) (0.0175) (0.0169)

CONT 0.122\*\*\* 0.122\*\*\* 0.129\*\*\* 0.127\*\*\*

(0.0212) (0.0211) (0.0216) (0.0211)

COMLANG -0.00125\*\*\* -0.00120\*\*\* -0.00136\*\*\* -0.00114\*\*\*

(0.000162) (0.000168) (0.000168) (0.000157)

COV\_D -0.276\*\*\* -0.288\*\*\* -0.296\*\*\* 0.0276

(0.0448) (0.0460) (0.0462) (0.0365)

COVCASES\_D 2.55e-08\*\*\*

(4.78e-09)

COVCASES\_P -1.36e-09

(1.05e-08)

COVMORT\_D 0.0000167\*\*\*

(0.00000395)

COVMORT\_P -0.00000239

(0.00000214)

COVVACC\_D 1.99e-09\*\*

(7.62e-10)

COVVACC\_P -9.67e-10\*

(3.99e-10)

COV\_STR\_D -0.00665\*\*\*

(0.00107)

COV\_STR\_P -0.000251

(0.000915)

\_cons 24.45 10.31 -3.016 -2.579

(22.91) (23.11) (24.02) (20.42)

N 1449 1453 1452 1453

R-sq 0.362 0.360 0.358 0.394

adj. R-sq

Standard errors in parentheses

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001