**Summary Table**

**OLS One Way Fixed Effect Two Way Fixed Effect PPML**

**(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16)**

**LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w LN\_Tourist~w**

LN\_GDPD 20.73\*\*\* 21.29\*\*\* 22.90\*\*\* 5.918 15.21\*\*\* 16.07\*\*\* 19.60\*\*\* 3.602 27.22\*\*\* 27.56\*\*\* 28.76\*\*\* 9.730\* 2.767\*\*\* 2.909\*\*\* 3.103\*\*\* 0.917

(4.110) (4.169) (4.405) (4.270) (4.601) (4.695) (4.831) (4.666) (3.540) (3.564) (3.558) (3.840) (0.710) (0.716) (0.772) (0.709)

LN\_GDPP -0.494\*\*\* -0.491\*\*\* -0.506\*\*\* -0.441\*\*\* -0.488\*\*\* -0.487\*\*\* -0.505\*\*\* -0.446\*\*\* -0.255\*\*\* -0.265\*\*\* -0.285\*\*\* -0.186\*\*\* -0.0586\*\*\* -0.0583\*\*\* -0.0592\*\*\* -0.0519\*\*\*

(0.0555) (0.0554) (0.0553) (0.0539) (0.0563) (0.0563) (0.0563) (0.0552) (0.0490) (0.0488) (0.0489) (0.0477) (0.00691) (0.00684) (0.00675) (0.00643)

LN\_Mig\_D 0.0759\*\*\* 0.0755\*\*\* 0.0657\*\* 0.0548\*\* 0.0787\*\*\* 0.0800\*\*\* 0.0720\*\* 0.0519\* 0.278\*\*\* 0.283\*\*\* 0.313\*\*\* 0.138\*\*\* 0.00944\*\* 0.00932\*\* 0.00827\*\* 0.00699\*

(0.0221) (0.0221) (0.0222) (0.0212) (0.0221) (0.0221) (0.0222) (0.0214) (0.0319) (0.0323) (0.0342) (0.0315) (0.00321) (0.00322) (0.00319) (0.00310)

LNDIST 0.281 0.312 0.465 0.614 0.282 0.286 0.404 0.648 0 0 0 0 0.0120 0.0144 0.0321 0.0499

(0.575) (0.576) (0.579) (0.559) (0.573) (0.574) (0.577) (0.561) (.) (.) (.) (.) (0.0845) (0.0847) (0.0855) (0.0830)

LN\_Mig\_P -0.0639 -0.0602 -0.0433 -0.0683\* -0.0760\* -0.0726\* -0.0536 -0.0686\* -0.00208 0.00570 0.0242 0.00314 -0.00921\* -0.00875\* -0.00699 -0.00961\*

(0.0344) (0.0341) (0.0337) (0.0328) (0.0344) (0.0341) (0.0337) (0.0329) (0.0326) (0.0324) (0.0323) (0.0305) (0.00392) (0.00397) (0.00391) (0.00388)

LN\_T\_POP\_D -18.19 -9.846 -2.067 0.178 -24.81 -19.31 -12.66 3.130 -117.0\*\*\* -115.9\*\*\* -130.6\*\*\* -45.31\*\* -2.054 -1.268 -0.553 -0.00495

(15.97) (15.97) (16.24) (14.10) (16.01) (16.09) (16.44) (14.32) (15.29) (15.57) (16.83) (14.21) (1.310) (1.319) (1.353) (1.199)

LN\_TPOP\_P 0.219\*\*\* 0.235\*\*\* 0.233\*\*\* 0.250\*\*\* 0.227\*\*\* 0.240\*\*\* 0.234\*\*\* 0.253\*\*\* 1.157\*\*\* 1.176\*\*\* 1.197\*\*\* 1.111\*\*\* 0.0246\*\*\* 0.0262\*\*\* 0.0260\*\*\* 0.0276\*\*\*

(0.0467) (0.0474) (0.0468) (0.0454) (0.0467) (0.0473) (0.0467) (0.0456) (0.205) (0.205) (0.206) (0.198) (0.00514) (0.00528) (0.00507) (0.00499)

COL 0.233 0.285 0.295 0.226 0.235 0.287 0.296 0.222 6.666\*\*\* 7.571\*\*\* 8.038\*\*\* 5.932\*\*\* 0.0222 0.0264 0.0272 0.0208

(0.279) (0.280) (0.280) (0.271) (0.278) (0.279) (0.279) (0.272) (0.580) (0.705) (0.710) (0.697) (0.0177) (0.0177) (0.0175) (0.0169)

CONT 1.125\*\*\* 1.127\*\*\* 1.201\*\*\* 1.174\*\*\* 1.123\*\*\* 1.122\*\*\* 1.192\*\*\* 1.177\*\*\* 8.150\*\*\* 8.279\*\*\* 8.769\*\*\* 6.618\*\*\* 0.122\*\*\* 0.122\*\*\* 0.129\*\*\* 0.127\*\*\*

(0.206) (0.206) (0.207) (0.201) (0.206) (0.206) (0.207) (0.202) (0.773) (0.773) (0.777) (0.766) (0.0212) (0.0211) (0.0216) (0.0211)

LANDLOCK 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

(.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.) (.)

COMLANG -0.0133\*\*\* -0.0128\*\*\* -0.0146\*\*\* -0.0121\*\*\* -0.0130\*\*\* -0.0126\*\*\* -0.0145\*\*\* -0.0121\*\*\* 0.0803\*\*\* 0.0820\*\*\* 0.0860\*\*\* 0.0653\*\*\* -0.00125\*\*\* -0.00120\*\*\* -0.00136\*\*\* -0.00114\*\*\*

(0.00199) (0.00201) (0.00199) (0.00193) (0.00198) (0.00200) (0.00199) (0.00194) (0.0101) (0.0101) (0.0102) (0.00995) (0.000162) (0.000168) (0.000168) (0.000157)

COV\_D -2.698\*\*\* -2.853\*\*\* -2.958\*\*\* 0.0648 -2.750\*\*\* -2.880\*\*\* -2.908\*\*\* 0.000127 -0.101 -0.163 0.106 1.198\*\* -0.276\*\*\* -0.288\*\*\* -0.296\*\*\* 0.0276

(0.417) (0.414) (0.412) (0.502) (0.421) (0.420) (0.419) (0.514) (0.425) (0.425) (0.436) (0.432) (0.0448) (0.0460) (0.0462) (0.0365)

COVCASES\_D 0.000000231\*\*\* 0.000000279\*\*\* 0.000000262\*\*\* 2.55e-08\*\*\*

(4.20e-08) (4.63e-08) (3.37e-08) (4.78e-09)

COVCASES\_P -3.33e-08 -4.43e-08 -5.31e-08 -1.36e-09

(8.49e-08) (8.48e-08) (6.39e-08) (1.05e-08)

COVMORT\_D 0.000150\*\*\* 0.000194\*\*\* 0.000191\*\*\* 0.0000167\*\*\*

(0.0000356) (0.0000393) (0.0000287) (0.00000395)

COVMORT\_P -0.0000227\* -0.0000227\* -0.0000210\*\* -0.00000239

(0.0000103) (0.0000102) (0.00000810) (0.00000214)

COVVACC\_D 1.72e-08\*\* 2.18e-08\*\*\* 2.81e-08\*\*\* 1.99e-09\*\*

(5.67e-09) (5.92e-09) (4.46e-09) (7.62e-10)

COVVACC\_P -9.49e-09\*\*\* -9.12e-09\*\*\* -1.45e-09 -9.67e-10\*

(2.44e-09) (2.44e-09) (1.84e-09) (3.99e-10)

COV\_STR\_D -0.0560\*\*\* -0.0575\*\*\* -0.0489\*\*\* -0.00665\*\*\*

(0.00656) (0.00723) (0.00520) (0.00107)

COV\_STR\_P -0.00514 -0.00463 -0.0110\*\* -0.000251

(0.00479) (0.00488) (0.00361) (0.000915)

Month\_D No No No No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes

Country\_D No No No No No No No No No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes

\_cons 221.1 75.42 -66.64 -29.22 360.3 262.1 131.2 -69.07 1839.7\*\*\* 1816.7\*\*\* 2060.5\*\*\* 702.5\*\* 24.45 10.31 -3.016 -2.579

(271.7) (272.3) (278.4) (237.8) (272.9) (274.9) (282.1) (240.5) (254.7) (260.1) (282.8) (231.9) (22.91) (23.11) (24.02) (20.42)

N 1449 1453 1452 1453 1449 1453 1452 1453 1449 1453 1452 1453 1449 1453 1452 1453

R-sq 0.381 0.379 0.379 0.414 0.391 0.389 0.388 0.416 0.704 0.703 0.700 0.723 0.362 0.360 0.358 0.394

adj. R-sq 0.375 0.374 0.374 0.409 0.380 0.379 0.377 0.406 0.694 0.693 0.690 0.714

Standard errors in parentheses

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001