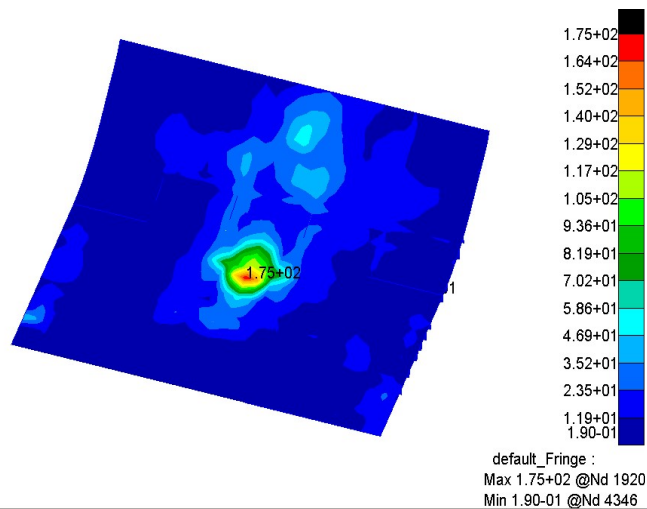
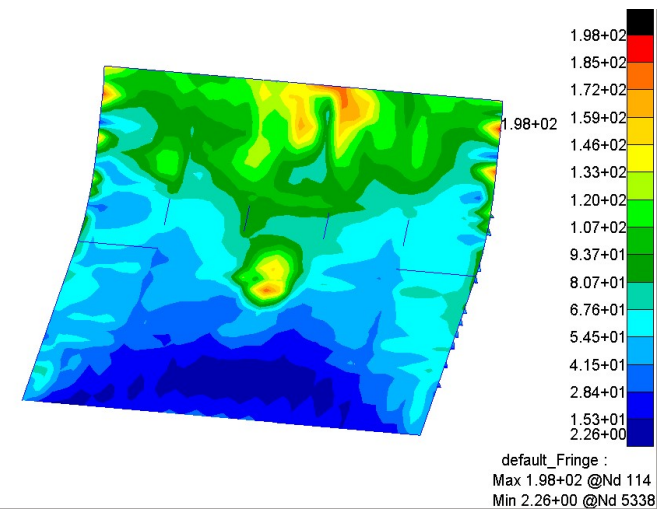


a) Temperature load



b) Impact force load



c) Coupled load