

Table 1:

Position	Age	Sex	Organ	Pathology diagnosis	TNM	Grade	Stage
A1 <sup>a</sup>	61	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of palate	T1N0M0	1	I
A2 <sup>a</sup>	61	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of lower lip	T1N0M0	1	I
A3 <sup>a</sup>	77	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of lower lip	T1N0M0	1	I
A4 <sup>a</sup>	75	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of upper jaw (chronic inflammation of fibrous tissue and blood vessel)	T1N0M0	-	I
A5 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of tongue	T1N0M0	1	I
A6 <sup>a</sup>	67	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of right palate	T2N0M0	1	II
A7 <sup>a</sup>	67	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N0M0	1	II
A8 <sup>a</sup>	70	M	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of right maxillary sinus (fibrous tissue and blood vessel)	T2N0M0	-	II
A9 <sup>a</sup>	40	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N1M1	2	IV
A10 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T4N0M0	2	IV
B1 <sup>a</sup>	57	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of pharynx	T4N0M0	2	IV
B2 <sup>a</sup>	49	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of left gingiva	T4N0M0	1	IV
B3 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of root of tongue	T3N0M0	2	III
B4 <sup>a</sup>	54	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of left upper jaw	T3N0M0	2	III
B5 <sup>a</sup>	72	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N0M0	2	II
B6 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of tongue (sublingual gland tissue)	T2N0M0	-	II
B7 <sup>a</sup>	74	M	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of nasal root	T2N0M0	2	II
B8 <sup>a</sup>	49	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T4N1M0	2	IV
B9 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N1M0	2	III
B10 <sup>a</sup>	90	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of cheek	T2N0M0	2	II
C1 <sup>a</sup>	67	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N1M0	2	III
C2 <sup>a</sup>	56	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T4N0M0	2	IV
C3 <sup>a</sup>	66	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of left laryngeal pharynx (sparse)	T3N2M0	2	IV
C4 <sup>a</sup>	58	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N1M1	2	IV
C5 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of tongue	T2N0M0	3	II
C6 <sup>a</sup>	67	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of sinus piriformis	T2N0M0	3	II
C7 <sup>a</sup>	56	F	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of nasopharynx	T2N0M0	3	II
C8 <sup>a</sup>	48	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of left submaxilla	T2N0M0	1	II
C9 <sup>a</sup>	56	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	T2N0M0	2	II
C10 <sup>a</sup>	43	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of right submaxilla	T2N0M0	2	II
D1 <sup>a</sup>	70	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of gingiva of right submaxilla	T2N0M0	2	II
D2 <sup>a</sup>	61	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of left submaxilla	T2N0M0	2	II
D3 <sup>a</sup>	56	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of mouth floor	T2N0M0	2	II
D4 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N1M0	2	III
D5 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N1M0	2	III
D6 <sup>a</sup>	49	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N1M0	3	III
D7 <sup>a</sup>	71	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T3N1M0	2	III
D8 <sup>a</sup>	50	F	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	T2N1M0	2	III
D9 <sup>a</sup>	58	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of sinus piriformis	T3N0M0	2	III
D10 <sup>a</sup>	71	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	T2N1M0	2	III

E1 <sup>a</sup>	61	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T2N1M0	2	III
E2 <sup>a</sup>	44	M	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	T2N1M0	2	III
E3 <sup>a</sup>	61	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N0M0	2	III
E4 <sup>a</sup>	45	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of right cheek	T2N0M0	3	II
E5 <sup>a</sup>	47	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N0M0	2	II
E6 <sup>a</sup>	63	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T3N1M0	2	III
E7 <sup>a</sup>	61	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of epiglottis	T2N0M0	3	II
E8 <sup>a</sup>	75	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of maxillary sinus	T4N0M0	3	IV
E9 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of sinus piriformis	T2N0M0	3	II
E10 <sup>a</sup>	64	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T2N0M0	3	II
F1 <sup>a</sup>	38	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of lower lip	T2N0M0	3	II
F2 <sup>a</sup>	56	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma of cheek	T3N0M0	3	III
F3 <sup>a</sup>	42	F	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of nasal sinus	T3N0M0	3	III
F4 <sup>a</sup>	47	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx (mixed gland tissue)	T2N1M0	-	III
F5 <sup>a</sup>	51	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx (sparse)	T2N1M0	2	III
F6 <sup>a</sup>	58	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of sinus piriformis with necrosis	T2N2M0	3	IV
F7 <sup>a</sup>	74	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx with necrosis	T4N0M0	3	IV
F8 <sup>a</sup>	48	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	T4N0M0	2	IV
F9 <sup>a</sup>	65	M	Larynx	Squamous cell carcinoma of larynx	T3N2M0	3	IV
F10 <sup>a</sup>	75	M	Nose	Squamous cell carcinoma of nasal sinus	T4N0M0	3	IV
G1 <sup>a</sup>	32	F	Tongue	Carcinoma sarcomatodes of maxillary sinus	T2N0M0	-	II
G2 <sup>b</sup>	40	F	Tongue	Metastatic mucoepidermoid carcinoma of neck	-	3	-
G3 <sup>b</sup>	67	M	Tongue	Metastatic mucoepidermoid carcinoma of base of tongue	-	3	-
G4 <sup>b</sup>	55	M	Tongue	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of left upper gingiva	-	2	-
G5 <sup>b</sup>	47	M	Tongue	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of oral cavity	-	1	-
G6 <sup>b</sup>	49	M	Tongue	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of hypoglottis	-	2	-
G7 <sup>b</sup>	53	M	Tongue	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of laryngeal pharynx	-	3	-
G8 <sup>b</sup>	43	M	Tongue	Metastatic acinic cell carcinoma of neck	-	3	-
G9 <sup>b</sup>	52	F	Tongue	Metastatic acinic cell carcinoma of neck	-	1	-
G10 <sup>d</sup>	38	M	Tongue	Cancer adjacent normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H1 <sup>c</sup>	28	M	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H2 <sup>c</sup>	27	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H3 <sup>c</sup>	48	M	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H4 <sup>d</sup>	42	F	Tongue	Cancer adjacent normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H5 <sup>c</sup>	15	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H6 <sup>c</sup>	19	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H7 <sup>c</sup>	35	M	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H8 <sup>c</sup>	18	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H9 <sup>c</sup>	19	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H10 <sup>c</sup>	28	M	Tongue	Normal pharynx tissue	-	-	-

a: malignant tissues, b: metastatic tissues, c: Normal tissues, d: Normal adjacent tissue

Table 2:

Position	Age	Sex	Organ	Pathology diagnosis	TNM	Grade	Stage
A1 <sup>a</sup>	40	M	Gingiva	Squamous cell carcinoma	T4N0M0	1	IV
A2 <sup>a</sup>	47	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
A3 <sup>a</sup>	81	M	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
A4 <sup>a</sup>	57	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
A5 <sup>a</sup>	52	F	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	2	I
A6 <sup>a</sup>	53	M	Cheek	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
A7 <sup>a</sup>	62	F	Cheek	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
A8 <sup>a</sup>	48	M	Base of tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	-	II
A9 <sup>a</sup>	68	M	Right palate	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
A10 <sup>a</sup>	56	F	Cheek	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
B1 <sup>a</sup>	79	M	Cheek	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
B2 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Gingiva	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
B3 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Cheek	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
B4 <sup>a</sup>	66	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
B5 <sup>a</sup>	46	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M1	1	IV
B6 <sup>a</sup>	39	F	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
B7 <sup>a</sup>	78	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
B8 <sup>a</sup>	78	F	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M1	1	IV
B9 <sup>a</sup>	54	F	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M1	1	IV
B10 <sup>a</sup>	75	F	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M1	1	IV
C1 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
C2 <sup>a</sup>	73	M	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
C3 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Gingiva	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	2	I
C4 <sup>a</sup>	78	M	Lip	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	2	I
C5 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Gingiva	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	2--3	I
C6 <sup>a</sup>	47	M	Lower mandible	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	3	II
C7 <sup>a</sup>	41	M	Dental alveoli	Squamous cell carcinoma	T1N0M0	3	I
C8 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Tongue	Squamous cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	3	II
C9 <sup>a</sup>	40	F	Palate	Adenoid cystic carcinoma	T1N0M0	-	I
C10 <sup>a</sup>	45	M	Left lower mandible	Adenoid cystic carcinoma (sparse)	T1N0M0	-	I
D1 <sup>a</sup>	64	M	Palate	Adenoid cystic carcinoma	T2N0M0	-	II
D2 <sup>a</sup>	66	M	Parotid gland	Acinic cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	-	II
D3 <sup>a</sup>	71	M	Mouth floor	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T1N0M0	1	I
D4 <sup>a</sup>	57	M	Palate	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
D5 <sup>a</sup>	50	F	Cheek	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T2N0M0	1	II
D6 <sup>a</sup>	57	M	Upper lip	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma (skeletal muscle and blood vessel)	T1N0M0	-	I
D7 <sup>a</sup>	48	F	Right lower mandible	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T1N0M0	2	I
D8 <sup>a</sup>	55	M	Gingiva	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T1N0M0	3	I

D9 <sup>a</sup>	60	M	Right lower mandible	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	T3N0M0	3	III
D10 <sup>a</sup>	50	M	Root of tongue	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma (sparse)	T1N0M0	-	I
E1 <sup>a</sup>	79	F	Lip	Basal cell carcinoma (sparse)	T2N0M0	-	II
E2 <sup>a</sup>	48	F	Lip	Basal cell carcinoma	T2N0M0	-	II
E3 <sup>b</sup>	70	F	Lymph node	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of neck from cheek	-	2	-
E4 <sup>b</sup>	79	M	Lymph node	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of neck from tongue	-	1	-
E5 <sup>b</sup>	59	F	Lymph node	Metastatic squamous cell carcinoma of neck from mandible	-	2	-
E6 <sup>b</sup>	40	F	Lymph node	Metastatic mucoepidermoid carcinoma of neck from mandible	-	3	-
E7 <sup>c</sup>	11	M	Mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
E8 <sup>c</sup>	28	M	Left mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
E9 <sup>c</sup>	51	M	Right mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
E10 <sup>c</sup>	64	M	Mandible	Adamantinoma (fibrous tissue and blood vessel)	-	-	-
F1 <sup>e</sup>	37	F	Mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
F2 <sup>e</sup>	40	M	Lower mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
F3 <sup>e</sup>	47	F	Mandible	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
F4 <sup>e</sup>	70	F	Right jaw bones	Adamantinoma	-	-	-
F5 <sup>f</sup>	67	M	Lip	Hyperplasia of squamous epithelium	-	-	-
F6 <sup>f</sup>	40	M	Lip	Mild atypical hyperplasia of squamous epithelium	-	-	-
F7 <sup>f</sup>	82	M	Lip	Hyperplasia of squamous epithelium	-	-	-
F8 <sup>f</sup>	46	M	Tongue	Hyperplasia of squamous epithelium (skeletal muscle and blood vessel)	-	-	-
F9 <sup>f</sup>	60	F	Tongue	Hyperplasia of squamous epithelium	-	-	-
F10 <sup>f</sup>	3	F	Tongue	Hyperplasia of squamous epithelium	-	-	-
G1 <sup>g</sup>	68	M	Parotid gland	Cancer adjacent tissue (with squamous cell carcinoma sparse)	-	-	-
G2 <sup>g</sup>	53	F	Tongue	Cancer adjacent tissue	-	-	-
G3 <sup>g</sup>	53	M	Tongue	Cancer adjacent tissue (hyperplasia of squamous epithelium)	-	-	-
G4 <sup>g</sup>	70	M	Parotid gland	Cancer adjacent tissue (with mucoepidermoid carcinoma)	-	2	-
G5 <sup>g</sup>	63	M	Lip	Cancer adjacent tissue (chronic inflammation of fibrous tissue and blood vessel)	-	-	-
G6 <sup>h</sup>	43	M	Sub maxillary gland	Chronic submaxillaritis	-	-	-
G7 <sup>h</sup>	23	F	Parotid gland	Chronic parotitis	-	-	-
G8 <sup>h</sup>	66	F	Parotid gland	Chronic parotitis	-	-	-
G9 <sup>h</sup>	40	F	Right cheek	Chronic inflammation of mucosa	-	-	-

G10 <sup>h</sup>	75	F	Lower lip	Chronic inflammation of mucosa of No. 20	-	-	-
H1 <sup>d</sup>	48	F	Salivary gland	Cancer adjacent normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H2 <sup>d</sup>	48	F	Salivary gland	Cancer adjacent normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H3 <sup>d</sup>	37	M	Salivary gland	Cancer adjacent normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H4 <sup>d</sup>	63	M	Salivary gland	Cancer adjacent normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H5 <sup>d</sup>	56	M	Salivary gland	Cancer adjacent normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H6 <sup>c</sup>	42	F	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H7 <sup>c</sup>	38	F	Salivary gland	Normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H8 <sup>c</sup>	48	M	Tongue	Normal tongue tissue	-	-	-
H9 <sup>c</sup>	50	M	Salivary gland	Normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-
H10 <sup>c</sup>	22	M	Salivary gland	Normal salivary gland tissue	-	-	-

a: malignant tissues, b: metastatic tissues, c: Normal tissues, d: Normal adjacent tissue, e: benign tissues, f: hyperplastic tissues, g: cancer adjacent tissue, h: inflammation

Table 3:

S. No	Clone	Sequence
1	TRCN0000372769	CCGGCAATTCTCAGAGAAGACAAAGCTCGAGCTTTGT CTTCTCTGAGAATTGTTTTG
2	TRCN0000378896	CCGGGAGTGGTGAGCACCAACTACACTCGAGTGTAG TTGGTGCTCACCCTCTTTTTG
3	TRCN0000372827	CCGGGGAGCTGACTTCGGAATAAAGTTCGAGTTTAGT TCCGAAGTCAGCTCCTTTTTG
4	TRCN0000060288	CCGGGCTGGGCAACATTAAGAGTACTCGAGTAACTC TTAATGTTGCCAGCTTTTTG
5	TRCN0000060289	CCGGCCAGCATGCTATGGTGTTCTTCTCGAGAAGAAC ACCATAGCATGCTGGTTTTG
6	SHC204	CCGGCGTGATCTTACCGACAAGATCTCGAGATCTTG TCGGTGAAGATCTTTTT

Table 4:

Gene		Primers	T <sub>m</sub> (°C)	Amplicon Size
NGAL	F	5' ATGCCCCTAGGTCTCCTGT 3'	55 °C	597bp
	R	5' TCAGCCGTCGATACACTG 3'		
LKB1	F	TCAAATCTCCGACCTGGGC	55 °C	570bp
	R	TGTGACTGGCCTCCTCTTCT		
AMPK	F	CGGCAAAGTGAAGGTTGGCAA	59 °C	227bp
	R	CAAATAGCTCTCCTCCTGAGAC		
P53	F	CTGCCCTCAACAAGATGTTTTG	55 °C	172bp
	R	CTATCTGAGCAGCGCTCATGG		
Redd-1	F	CTGATGCCTAGCCAGTTGGT	55 °C	233bp
	R	GAGCTAAACAGCCCCTGGAT		
Caspase-3	F	ATGGAGAACACTGAAAACCTCAGTGGATT	65 °C	782bp
	R	CCACCAACCAACCATTCTTTAGTG		
GAPDH	F	AGG TCG GAG TCA ACG GAT TTG	60 °C	532bp
	R	GTG ATG GCA TGG ACT GTG GT		